

Contributors

Editors

Henri J. Barkey is the Bernard L. and Bertha F. Cohen Professor of International Relations at Lehigh University and a visiting scholar at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. He served as a member of the U.S. State Department Policy Planning Staff in 1998–2000, working primarily on issues related to the Middle East, the Eastern Mediterranean, and intelligence from 1998 to 2000. He has taught at Princeton, Columbia, the State University of New York, and the University of Pennsylvania. His past books include *Turkey's Kurdish Question*, with Graham Fuller, *Reluctant Neighbor: Turkey's Role in the Middle East*, which he edited, and, most recently, *European Responses to Globalization: Resistance, Adaptation and Alternatives*, which he coedited with Janet Laible.

Scott B. Lasensky directed the United States Institute of Peace's "Iraq and Its Neighbors" initiative from 2004 to 2009. The project combined focused research and dialogue efforts in the region and involved participants from Iraq, the United States, and all of Iraq's neighbors. A senior program officer at the Institute's Center for Conflict Management, Lasensky was an adviser on Middle East policy to both the Gore-Lieberman and Obama-Biden presidential campaigns. He is the coauthor, with Daniel C. Kurtzer, of *Negotiating Arab-Israeli Peace: American Leadership in the Middle East* and the forthcoming *The Peace Puzzle: America's Quest for Arab-Israeli Peace*.

Phebe Marr has been a scholar and analyst of southwest Asia for more than forty years and is a leading U.S. specialist on Iraq. From 2004 to 2006 she was a senior fellow at the United States Institute of Peace, where she researched and published work on Iraq's post-2003 leadership, and in 1998–99 she was a senior scholar at the Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, where she worked on recent Iraqi history. From 1985 to 1998, she was a senior fellow at the Institute for National Strategic Studies at the National Defense University, where she was responsible for long-range studies on U.S. security policy. Prior to 1985, she served as an associate professor of Middle East history at the University of Tennessee

in Knoxville (1975–85) and California State University Stanislaus (1970–75). Dr. Marr has advised high-level U.S. officials, written op-ed pieces in national journals, and testified before the U.S. Senate on Iraq and Gulf affairs. An Arabist, she is the author of numerous books and journal articles. The third edition of her book, *The Modern History of Iraq*, was published by Westview Press in 2011.

Contributing Authors

Toby C. Jones is assistant professor of history at Rutgers University. His scholarship focuses primarily on the political history of the Persian Gulf. Jones has also taught at Swarthmore College and served as political analyst of the Persian Gulf at the International Crisis Group, where he wrote about political reform and sectarianism. Jones is author of *Desert Kingdom: How Oil and Water Forged Modern Saudi Arabia*. He is currently working on a new book project titled *America's Oil Wars*, to be published by Harvard University Press. His articles have appeared in the *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, *Middle East Report*, *Foreign Affairs*, and elsewhere.

Mohsen M. Milani is professor of politics and chair of the Department of Government and International Affairs at the University of South Florida in Tampa. He has written extensively about the Persian Gulf, the Iranian Revolution, and Iran's foreign and security policies. He served as a research fellow at Harvard University, Oxford University's St. Antony's College, and Foscari University in Venice, Italy. He is a frequent speaker at international and national conferences on Iran and the Persian Gulf.

Sam Parker is an Iraq adviser at the Office of the Secretary of Defense. In summer 2010, he served as an adviser to General Raymond Odierno in Baghdad. Prior to that, he was a program officer at the United States Institute of Peace, where he did research on Iraq in addition to assisting in the development of the Institute's peacebuilding programs on the ground in Iraq. He holds an MA in Arab Studies from Georgetown University.

Kenneth M. Pollack is the director of the Saban Center for Middle East Policy and a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution in Washington, D.C. One of America's leading experts on national security, military affairs, and the Persian Gulf, he served as director for Persian Gulf affairs at the National Security Council. Pollack also spent seven years in the CIA as a Persian Gulf military analyst. He is the author most recently of *A Path Out of the Desert: A Grand Strategy for America in the Middle East*.

Hesham Sallam is a doctoral candidate in government at Georgetown University and coeditor of *Jadaliyya* e-zine. He is a former program specialist at the United States Institute of Peace. His research, which has received the support of the Social Science Research Council and the United States Institute of Peace, focuses on Islamist movements and the politics of economic reform in the Arab World.

Mona Yacoubian is a senior program officer for the Middle East at the United States Institute of Peace, where she provides analysis and policy advice on the Middle East and North Africa. She currently directs the Institute's Lebanon Working Group and also contributes to the Institute's ongoing work on Syria. She has worked on a broad range of issues in the region, including democratization and civil society promotion, as well as counterterrorism strategy. Yacoubian has consulted for a number of organizations, including the World Bank, the U.S. Department of State, the RAND Corporation, and Freedom House. A member of the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), she is a frequent commentator on leading U.S. and international news outlets. She was a Fulbright scholar in Syria and an international affairs fellow at CFR. Yacoubian earned a BA in public policy from Duke University and a master's degree in public administration from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University.

Judith S. Yaphe is Distinguished Research Fellow at the Institute for National Strategic Studies (INSS) at the National Defense University, Ft. McNair, Washington, D.C. She specializes in Iraq, Iran, and the strategic environment in the Persian Gulf region. Before joining INSS in 1995, she served for twenty years as a senior analyst on Near East Persian Gulf issues in the Office of Near Eastern and South Asian Analysis, Directorate of Intelligence, CIA. Among her accomplishments in government was her role as senior political analyst on Iraq and the Gulf, for which she received the Intelligence Medal of Commendation and other awards. She received a BA with honors in History from Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and a PhD in Middle Eastern History from the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana. She served as an adviser to the Iraq Study Group headed by former secretary of state James Baker and the Hon. Lee Hamilton.