

INDEX

Page numbers in italic refer to tables and figures.

Abande, 190

Adversarial relationships, 17

African National Congress (ANC), 30, 31, 130–131, 194

Afrikaner Resistance Movement
versus, 85–91

Afrikaners' relations with, 5

at peace summit, 7–8

calls for crisis intervention by, 103, 105

in Crossroads township, 135

in Khayelitsha, 99

in Kraaifontein, 157–158, 159–160, 163–164

march to St. George's Cathedral, 74–78, 82

as member of Resource Forum
Working Group, 137

as member of Transport Forum, 149

negotiations with apartheid
government, 15, 189, 191

Operation Barcelona, 110–111

Parow meeting, 85–91

in Plettenberg Bay, 28–29

in Pofadder, 40

prison leadership, 57

raid on Woodstock regional
headquarters, 55–56

students aligned with, 110

training in conflict mediation
offered to, 126

Umkhonto we Sizwe branch of, 47

unbanning of, 4, 48, 63

United Democratic Front as stand-
in for, 53–54

Women's League, 140, 158

Youth League, 26, 158

Africans, 25, 31

conflict mediation training for,
119–120

connection to ancestors ("shades"),
185–186

transport problems of, 23

Afrikaans, 25, 120, 127

Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging
(AWB), 26, 86, 87, 88–91

Afrikaners, 5, 25, 34, 43, 86

Alberts, Louw, 7

Ali, Muhammad, 85

ANC. *See* African National Congress
(ANC)

Ancestors, connection to, 185–186

Anglo-Boer War, 42–43

Antiapartheid activists, 54, 127

Apartheid

antiapartheid activists, 54, 127

de Klerk's speech before Parliament
and, 5–6

enforced by SAP, 161–163

indoctrination in, 120–121

ingrained in children, 43

legislation, Group Areas Act, 44

- Apartheid (*cont.*)
 opposition to, 9–10
 support of by Coloured people, 25
- Arendse, Craig, 119–132
- Argus, The*, 56, 78–79
- AWB. *See* Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging (AWB)
- Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO), 126
- AZAPO. *See* Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)
- Biehl, Amy, 26, 52, 186–190
- Biehl, Linda, 187, 188
- Biehl, Peter, 188
- Biko, Steven, 57, 161, 185
- Bisho, 189
- Black City, 149, 152–153
- Black Danger (*Swart Gevaar*), 76
- Black Local Authorities Act, 102
- Black Management Forum, 184
- Black People's Convention (BPC), 57
- Black Sash, 45, 52, 54, 55, 136, 138–139
- Bloekombos, 157–158, 159–160
- Boesak, Allan, 87, 107, 188
- Boesmansland (Bushmanland), 26
- Bonteheuwel High School, 51
- Bossiesgif township, 29
- Botha, P. W., 5, 76
- Botho*, 183
- Botswana, 30
- Bottom-up mechanisms, incorporation of in peace process, 10–11
- Bouwer, Fanie, 35, 104
- BPC. *See* Black People's Convention (BPC)
- Brainstorming, 122
- Broederbond, 5
- Browne, Rachel, 138
- Burgersdorp, 41
 Burgersdorp Mission Church, 38–39
 Coloured Mission Church, 39
- Burundi, conflict in, 194
- Buthelezi, Mangosuthu, 7, 189
- Cape Times*, 58, 101
- Cape Town, 20, 23
 bus drivers' blockade of, 149
 JOCC in, 74–75
 policing in, 173–175
 upheaval in following assassination of Chris Hani, 73–81
- Cape Town Peace Committee (CTPC), 139
- CBM. *See* Consultative Business Movement (CBM)
- Centre for Conflict Resolution, 20–21, 31, 34, 66, 107, 113, 119, 123, 136, 177
- Centre for Intergroup Studies. *See* Centre for Conflict Resolution
- Chikane, Frank, 7
- Christie, Val Rose, 51–56, 66, 95, 96, 140
- Churches, role of in peace process, 7–8
- Ciskei security forces, 189
- CODETA. *See* Convention for a Democratic Taxi Association (CODETA)
- Coloured Mission Church (Burgersdorp), 39
- Coloured people, 38, 120
 police relations with, 171–173
 spiritual home of, 25

- Coloured people (*Cont.*)
 transport problems of, 23
 violence against, 26–28
- Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation. *See* Goldstone Commission
- “Commitment to Peace,” 30
- Communism, 62–63
- Community, importance of in peace process, 149–151
- Community policing, 60, 61, 65, 91
 consultative workshop on, 175–177
 launch of, 169–170
 momentum of, 175–177
 training for, 164–165
 working group on, 177–179
- Community Policing Forum, in Crossroads township, 56
- Community Relations Division (SAP), 64, 65, 158, 169, 170, 173–174, 177, 178
- Conflict resolution, 9, 19, 63
 hope as key to, 124
 mediators’ duties, 97
 training in, 119–125
- Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU), 8
- Conservative Party, 87
- Consultative Business Movement (CBM), 7, 30, 139
- Convention for a Democratic Taxi Association (CODETA), 144–149, 153, 154
- COSATU. *See* Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU)
- Council for African Thought, 184
- Crisis response, 93–103
 mediation and facilitation, 107–110
 monitoring, 106
 on-the-spot mediation, 106–107
 power brokers in, 104–105
 recognizing pitfalls, 111–112
 trust-building, 110–111
 use of telephone in, 103, 105–106
- Crossroads township, 31, 47, 50, 57–58, 151
 Community Policing Forum in, 56
 Nyanga-Crossroads Local Peace Committee, 51
 squatter settlement in, 135
- Crowd communication, importance of, 85
- CTPC. *See* Cape Town Peace Committee (CTPC)
- Davidson, Basil, 149
- Dayile, Albert, 136, 142, 152
- de Klerk, F. W., 4, 54, 125, 191
 peace summit of, 7–8
 speech before Parliament, 4–5, 43
- Democratic Party, 30, 52, 81, 85, 86, 126
- Demonstrations, control of, 81–85
- Department of Transport, 146
- Diba, Vincent, 32, 35, 56–61, 62, 66, 107–108
- Dolby, Alan, 148
- Durand, Jaap, 30, 74, 86, 87, 102, 148
- Dutch Reformed Church, 37, 63
- Dutch Reformed Mission Church 1986 Synod, 39
- Education crisis, 110–111, 120
- Eloff, Theuns, 7, 8
- Elsiesrivier, 75

- Eluxolweni (Place of Peace), 51
- End Conscription Campaign, 128
- Estcourt-Wembezi area, violence in, 24–25
- Eureka township, 38
- European Community (EC), as observer in South Africa, 30, 69, 75
- Facilitation, mediation and, 107–110
- Ferndale, Chris, 171–173
- Fire extinguishers, police need for, 84–85
- Forgiveness, as part of peace process, 181
- Fort Hare, 57
- Forums
 - community policing, 172–174
 - development of, 133, 142–144
 - involvement of critical people and groups, 149–151
 - as method of joint problem-solving, 154–156
 - National Economic Development Forum (NEDF), 193
 - Nyanga Terminal Development Committee, 152–154
 - organizational response to violence, 136
 - Joint Forum on Policing, 140–142
 - Peace Alliance, 138–140
 - resource forum, 136–137
 - working group, 137–138
 - participation in, 193
 - police liaison forums, 170
 - regional peace committee involvement, 144–146
 - transport forum, 146–149
 - sources of violence, 133–135
- Freedom Front, 125
- Freire, Paolo, 121
- GABS. *See* Golden Arrow Bus Service (GABS)
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 161
- Gastrow, Peter, 8, 192
- Gender, as issue in mediation and facilitation, 13, 96–97
- Golden Arrow Bus Service (GABS), 145
- Goldstone Commission, 16, 18, 33–34, 50, 102, 147
- Goldstone, Richard, 16
- Goniwe, Matthew, 161
- Government of National Unity, 12, 185
- Groot Krokodil* (Great Crocodile), 76
- Groote Schuur Minute, 62
- Group Areas Act, 44
- Guguletu township, 26, 47, 52, 88
 - death of Amy Biehl in, 186–190
 - Operation Barcelona in, 52
 - taxi wars in, 145
- Hales, Max, 102
- Hani, Chris, 28–29, 41
 - assassination of, 73–81, 188–190
- Hani, Limpho, 188
- Hani, Nomakhwezi, 188
- Harambee*, 183
- Harding, Lu, 45
- Healing mechanisms, importance of in peace process, 11–12
- High Court, 194
- Hope, as key to conflict resolution, 124, 181
- Hostels, 107–108
- Hutu people, 194

- IFP. *See* Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)
- Ikapa town council, 152, 153–154
- Inclusivity, importance of, 11–12, 153, 155
- Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP), 6, 7, 25, 130–131, 155, 193
 training of in conflict mediation techniques, 125–131
- Institute of Directors, 184
- Internal Stability Division (ISD), 33–35, 76, 77, 78, 81, 84, 99, 104, 167–168, 177
 See also South African Police (SAP)
- International observers, 69–70, 80–81, 87
- ISD. *See* Internal Stability Division (ISD)
- Israel, 195
- Jack, Pro, 187
- Jenkins, Rob, 95, 96, 114–118
- Jensen, Kaj, 80, 84, 94, 95, 99, 100
- Johannesburg, violence in, 25
- Joint Forum on Policing, 21, 23, 54–55, 59–60, 140–142
 See also Police-community relations
- Joint operations communications centers (JOCCs), 74–75, 81–82, 87
- Kennedy, John F., 183
- Khayelitsha township, 45–46, 47, 75, 85, 86, 151
 bus service in, 145
 demonstrations in, 93–103
 police behavior in, 140, 167–168
 removal of town council in, 99–103
- kiSwahili language, 183
- Klaaste, Aggrey, 184
- Kraaifontein, ANC in, 157–158, 159–160, 163–164
- Kraybill, Ron, 113–114, 126–127
- KTC neighborhood, 140–141, 149
- Kuils Rivier, 138
- kwaZulu-Natal, 155
- Labor Court, 125, 194
- Land, as source of conflict, 114–118
- Land Act, 125
- Langa township, 47, 85, 88
 hostel dwellers in, 107–110
- LEAP. *See* Legal Education Action Program (LEAP)
- Legal Education Action Program (LEAP), 136
- Local black councils, 98
- Local peace committees (LPCs), 19, 27, 32, 48
- Lwandle township, 32
- Mabote, Ramotena, 101
- Macedonia, ethnic groups in, 195
- Mandela, Nelson, 54, 125, 181, 183, 187
 autobiography, 189
 release of from prison, 3–4, 5, 63, 75
- Manenberg, community policing in, 171–173
- Mann, Chris, 185–186
- Mann, Paul, 148
- Manuel, Trevor, 78
- Mapongwana, Michael, 134, 136, 152
- Maree, Jenny, 184
- Mass protests, guidelines for controlling, 81–85
- Mayoss, Frans, 145

- Mbeki, Govan, 194
- Mbigi, Lovemore, 184
- Mediation
- by telephone, 103, 105–106
 - facilitation and, 107–110
 - manipulation of by conflicting parties, 112
 - neutrality in, 113–114
 - on-the-spot, 106–107
 - responsibilities of mediators, 97
 - reams, 112–113
- Mediation and Training Team, 113
- Meeting places and times, problems with, 23
- Metropolitan Transport Advisory Board, 152
- Meyer, Roelf, 125, 191
- Mission Church (Burgersdorp), 38–39
- MK. *See* Umkhonto we Sizwe (MK)
- Mkhize, Khaba, 183–184
- Monitoring, in crisis intervention, 106, 168–169
- Monitors, as title for peace workers, 67
- Motoasele, Motlasi, 30
- Mowbray suburb, 45
- Multi-Party Negotiations Forum, 176
- Naidoo, Jay, 8
- Natal, violence in, 24, 25, 125, 161
- Natal Witness, The*, 183
- Nathan, Laurie, 176, 177
- National Association for the Care and Rehabilitation of Offenders (NICRO), 172
- National Candlelight Vigil, 30–31
- National Economic Development Forum (NEDF), 193
- National Party, 25, 30, 43, 44, 67, 81, 86, 87, 126, 191
- National Peace Accord, 4, 7–12, 15–17, 20, 172, 181
- closure of, 192–193
 - code of conduct required by, 16, 140, 141, 160, 165–169
 - criticism of, 12–14
 - Goldstone Commission as part of, 16, 18
 - as institutional home for peacemaking, 196
 - invocation of, 107
 - moving from adversarial position to problem-solving partnership under, 17
 - payment of mediators under, 66
 - signatories to, 40–41
 - signing of, 15
 - South African regions under, 21
 - structure of, 18–19
 - as tangible expression of Ubuntu, 186
- National Peace Committee (NPC), 18, 20, 115
- National Peace Secretariat (NPS), 18, 21, 23, 75
- NEDF. *See* National Economic Development Forum (NEDF)
- Neewat, Doris, 157–158, 159–160, 163–164
- Network of Independent Monitors (NIM), 66, 75, 87, 94, 95, 106, 114–118
- Neutrality, in mediation, 113–114
- New Police Act, 176
- Ngcuka, Tamara, 35

- NGOs. *See* Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs)
- NICRO. *See* National Association for the Care and Rehabilitation of Offenders (NICRO)
- Nieuwoudt, Gerrit, 35, 61–65, 66, 104, 164, 174
- NIM. *See* Network of Independent Monitors (NIM)
- Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs)
- human and civil rights agencies, 33, 34, 66, 102, 118, 142–144, 159
 - as international observers, 69–70
 - involvement in community policing, 159, 168–169, 175–177, 178, 179
 - in Nyanga, 136
 - training offered by, 124
 - in Western Cape, 188
- Northern Ireland, delegation to South Africa, 195
- Nyanga Civic Association, 152, 153–154
- Nyanga Terminus Development Committee, 152–154
- Nyanga township, 31, 33, 50, 52, 57–58, 75, 151
- LPC in, 48–50, 65
 - PAC members in, 50–51
 - police-community relations in, 176
 - taxi wars in, 57–58, 133–135, 145
- Olivier, Retief, 30
- Omar, Dullah, 194
- Operation Barcelona, 26, 52, 110–111
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 69
- Oslo Accord, 195
- PAC. *See* Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)
- Pagers, importance of in peace work, 70–71
- Palestine, 195
- Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC), 31, 127
- as member of Resource Forum Working Group, 137
 - Operation Barcelona, 52, 110–111
 - St. James Church massacre, 40
 - as nonsignatory to National Peace Accord, 40–41
 - students aligned with, 110–111
 - training of in conflict resolution, 126
 - unbanning of, 4
- Parow, ANC meeting in, 85–91
- Peace Accord Act, 20
- Peace Alliance, 138–140
- Peace committees, 16, 20
- See also* Local peace committees (LPCs); National Peace Committee (NPC); Regional peace committees (RPCs)
- Peace process
- advocacy of, 113–118
 - male domination of, 13
 - operation of, 65–71, 191–192
 - white domination of, 13
- Peace workers, 67, 80–81
- Peacemaking
- lessons about, 10
 - principles of, 10–12

- PFP. *See* Progressive Federal Party (PFP)
- Pityana, Rev. Barney, 184–185
- Place of Peace (Eluxolweni), 51
- Plettenberg Bay, 28–29
- Pofadder, violence in, 26–28, 40
- Police Act, 176
- Police Board, 18, 166, 176, 178
- Police Code of Conduct, 16, 140, 141, 160, 165–169
- Police-community relations, 33–35, 53–54, 58–60
- See also* Community policing; Community Relations Division; Joint Forum on Policing
- Police Complaints Investigation Unit, 55, 67, 141–142, 166
- Police liaison forums, 170
- Police reporting officers (PROs), 19
- Policing
 - awareness of peacemaking role, 129
 - during Khayelitsha demonstrations, 95–96
 - problems with, 64–65
 - in squatter camps, 157–158, 159–160
 - See also* Community policing; Community Relations Division; South African Police
- Political development, inclusion of in peace process, 12
- Political intelligence agency, police operating as, 62
- Power brokers, 104–105
- Pretorius, Sakkie, 42–47, 66, 86–87, 104
- Preventive Action/Development group, 139
- Prince Alfred Hamlet, 41
- Problem-solving partnerships, 17
- Program to Combat Racism, 185
- Progressive Federal Party (PFP), 52
- Provincial Road Transportation Board, 146
- Quaker Peace Centre, 136
- Reconstruction and Development Program, 185
- Reformed Church, 63
- Regional and Local Dispute Resolution Committees, 8
- Regional peace committees (RPCs), 18, 21, 23
- Regional Police Management Committee, 178
- Regional Services Council (RSC), 33
- Relationship building, necessity of in peace process, 11–12
- Republic Day, 120
- Resource Forum, 136–137, 138–139, 140
- Riot police, 125–131
- Robben Island prison, 56–57
- Robertson, Rob, 78
- Role-playing, 122, 128–129, 130
- Rooi Gevaar* (Red Danger), 62–63
- Rossouw, Neil, 33–34
- Ruiterswacht suburb, 44
- Rustenburg Declaration, 7
- SACC. *See* South African Council of Churches (SACC)
- St. James Church massacre, 40
- Schrire, Robert, 190
- Scotsdene, 157–158, 159–160
- Search for Common Ground, 195

- Security police policing, 61, 62–63, 64, 65
- Sexwale, Tokyo, 125
- Slabbert, Van Zyl, 53
- Smuts, Jan, 161
- Snel, Stef, 187, 189–190
- Socioeconomic development, inclusion of in peace process, 12
- Socioeconomic Reconstruction and Development (SERD), 19
- Solution, conflicting parties' commitment to, 111–112
- Sopangisa, Malibongwe, 31–32, 35, 47–51, 65, 66, 176
- Sotho language, 183
- South Africa
- conflict resolution training adapted for, 123–125
 - connection to ancestors, 185–186
 - education crisis in, 110–111, 120
 - justice system in, 162–163, 194
 - land as source of conflict in, 114–118
 - regions of under National Peace Accord, 21
 - rural life for blacks in, 119
 - UN and EC observers in, 30
- South African Communist Party, 30
- unbanning of, 4, 63
- South African Council of Churches (SACC), 7
- South African National Civic Association (SANCO), 32
- South African Police (SAP), 157–158, 163–164
- adaptation of to new conditions, 174–175
 - Bellville District Command, 158
 - black persons' lack of trust in, 161–163
 - Community Relations Division, 64, 65, 158, 169, 170, 173–175, 177, 178
 - as instrument of force, 161–163
 - training of in community policing, 164–165
- Southern Cape, 28–29
- Sowetan*, 184
- Sparks, Allister, 5
- Special criminal courts, 19
- Spies, Chris, 26–27, 28, 32, 37–42, 66, 94, 107–108, 158, 192–193
- Squatter camps, 114–118, 149, 157–158, 159–160, 194
- Stakeholders, importance of inclusion of in peace process, 11, 151, 153–154
- Strand, The, 32
- Swart Gevaar* (Black Danger), 76
- Tafelberg School, 45–46, 104
- Tait, Scan, 110–111
- Taxi organizations, 103
- Taxi wars, 32–33, 50, 133–135, 144–149
- Tear gas, use of, 80
- Telephone mediation, 103, 105–106
- Thandakulu School, 45–46
- Third-party intervention
- in crisis situations, 107–108, 193, 195
 - importance of, 39–40, 42
- Thorpe, Tollie, 31
- Tolerance, importance of, 153
- Tomorrow Is Another Country*, 5

- Top-down mechanisms, incorporation
of in peace process, 10–11, 13
- Touwsrivier township, 41
- Toyi-toyi, 28, 45, 90, 99, 101, 130
- Transport Crisis Forum, 151
- Transport Forum, 146–149
- Transportation conflicts, 32–33
See also Taxi wars
- Trust, building, 110–111
- Tutsi people, 194
- Tutu, Bishop Desmond, 56, 74,
139–140, 183
- Tygervallei, 43–44
- Ubuntu, 182–186
Ubuntu ungamntu ngabanye abantu, 182
- UMAC. *See* Urban Monitoring
Awareness Committee
(UMAC)
- Umkhonto we Sizwe (MK), 47, 125
- Umuntu ngumuntu ngabanye*, 182–183
- United Democratic Front, 53–54, 98
- United Nations, as observer in South
Africa, 30, 69, 75
- University of Cape Town, 128, 190
- University of the Western Cape, 187
- Urban Foundation, 194
- Urban Monitoring Awareness
Committee (UMAC), 51, 52,
136, 140
- van der Merwe, H. W., 34, 123
- van der Spuy, Elrena, 178
- Venda language, 183
- Verdrag (The Covenant), 126
- Vhuthu*, 183
- Viljoen, Constand, 125
- Violence
against Coloured people, 26–28
Centre for Conflict Resolution
working to end, 20–21
committee established to investi-
gate causes of, 16
National Peace Accord to end, 9,
15
NGOs as watchdogs for, 168
as part of South African life, 6
peace summit and, 7–8
regional peace committees working
to end, 23
as response to conflict, 124
sources of, 133–135
Volkskas (Nation's Purse), 38–39
Voortrekkers, 86
Wallacedene, 157–158, 159–160
Walsh, Jasper, 86, 87
Warning shots, use of, 84
Waterkloof squatter camp, 32
WECUSA. *See* Western Cape United
Squatters Association
(WECUSA)
Western Cape
local peace committees in, 32
sociopolitical structure of, 25
Western Cape Provincial Legislature,
60
Western Cape Regional Peace
Committee, 20–21, 23–29, 40,
44–47, 58, 61, 142
conflict resolution training by, 126
executive committee meetings of,
29–34
organizational structure of, 24
Western Cape United Squatters
Association (WECUSA), 30, 32

- Western Province Council of Churches (WPCC), 136
- Wilson, Ernest, 148
- Witwatersrand, gold miners' strike in, 161
- Woodstock, ANC regional headquarters in, 55–56
- Working Group, 137–138
- Working Group on Community Policing, 177–179
- World Council of Churches, 185
- WPCC. *See* Western Province Council of Churches (WPCC)
- Xhosa language, 182–183, 190
- Xhosa people, 25, 43
- Youth League (African National Congress), 26, 158
- Zulu language, 182–183
- Zulu people, 25

Susan Collin Marks is a South African who worked as a conflict resolution practitioner and peacemaker during South Africa's transition from apartheid to democracy (1990-94). During those tumultuous years, on a daily basis she and her colleagues intervened in crises and mediated conflicts between the police and the black community, opposing political groups, enemies in the taxi wars, demonstrators and security forces, government and angry youth. She served on the executive committee of the Western Cape Regional Peace Committee under the auspices of the National Peace Accord, and worked as senior researcher at the Centre for Conflict Resolution in Cape Town. In 1992, she founded the quarterly publication *Track Two*. In 1994, she was awarded a Jennings Randolph Peace Fellowship at the United States Institute of Peace. She now lives in Washington, D.C., where she is executive vice president of Search for Common Ground, a nonprofit nongovernmental organization working in conflict resolution internationally, with offices in the Middle East, Balkans, Africa, Europe, and the former Soviet Union. She was born on a mission station in kwaZulu-Natal and grew up in the Eastern Cape Province of South Africa.

United States Institute of Peace

The United States Institute of Peace is an independent, nonpartisan federal institution created by Congress to promote research, education, and training on the peaceful management and resolution of international conflicts. Established in 1984, the Institute meets its congressional mandate through an array of programs, including research grants, fellowships, professional training, education programs from high school through graduate school, conferences and workshops, library services, and publications. The Institute's Board of Directors is appointed by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate.

Chairman of the Board: Chester A. Crocker

Vice Chairman: Max M. Kampelman

President: Richard H. Solomon

Executive Vice President: Harriet Hentges

Board of Directors

Chester A. Crocker (Chairman), James R. Schlesinger Professor of Strategic Studies, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University

Max M. Kampelman, Esq. (Vice Chairman), Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver and Jacobson, Washington, D.C.

Dennis L. Bark, Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University

Stephen J. Hadley, Esq., Shea and Gardner, Washington, D.C.

Theodore M. Hesburgh, President Emeritus, University of Notre Dame

Zalmay Khalilzad, RAND Corporation, Washington, D.C.

Seymour Martin Lipset, Hazel Professor of Public Policy, George Mason University

W. Scott Thompson, Professor of International Politics, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University

Allen Weinstein, President, Center for Democracy, Washington, D.C.

Harriet Zimmerman, Vice President, American Israel Public Affairs Committee, Washington, D.C.

Members ex officio

J. Stapleton Roy, Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research

Daniel H. Simpson, Vice President, National Defense University

Walter B. Slocombe, Under Secretary of Defense for Policy

Richard H. Solomon, President, United States Institute of Peace (nonvoting)

Jennings Randolph Program for International Peace

This book is a fine example of the work produced by senior fellows in the Jennings Randolph fellowship program of the United States Institute of Peace. As part of the statute establishing the Institute, Congress envisioned a program that would appoint “scholars and leaders of peace from the United States and abroad to pursue scholarly inquiry and other appropriate forms of communication on international peace and conflict resolution.” The program was named after Senator Jennings Randolph, of West Virginia, whose efforts over four decades helped to establish the Institute.

Since 1987, the Jennings Randolph Program has played a key role in the Institute’s effort to build a national center of research, dialogue, and education on critical problems of conflict and peace. More than a hundred senior fellows from some thirty nations have carried out projects on the sources and nature of violent international conflict and the ways such conflict can be peacefully managed or resolved. Fellows come from a wide variety of academic and other professional backgrounds. They conduct research at the Institute and participate in the Institute’s outreach activities to policymakers, the academic community, and the American public.

Each year approximately fifteen senior fellows are in residence at the Institute. Fellowship recipients are selected by the Institute’s board of directors in a competitive process. For further information on the program, or to receive an application form, please contact the program staff at (202) 457-1700.

Joseph Klaitz
Director

Watching the Wind

This book is set in Goudy. The Creative Shop designed the book's cover, and Mike Chase designed the interior. Pages were made up and graphics prepared by Day W. Dosch. Virginia Rich copyedited the text, which was proofread by David Compton. The index was prepared by Sonsie Conroy. The book's editor was Nigel Quinney.