

AUTHOR INDEX

Adams, Kif Augustine, "What Is Just?: The Rule of Law and Natural Law in the Trials of Former East German Border Guards"	625
Alfonsín, Raúl, " 'Never Again' in Argentina"	378
Americas Watch, <i>Challenging Impunity: The Ley De Caducidad And The Referendum Campaign In Uruguay</i>	385
Americas Watch, <i>Human Rights and the "Politics of Agreements:" Chile during President Aylwin's First Year</i>	466, 474, 499
Americas Watch, <i>Truth and Partial Justice in Argentina: An Update</i>	327, 330
Amnesty International, <i>Argentina: The Military Juntas And Human Rights Report of the Trial of the Former Junta Members</i>	330, 332, 337, 340
Amnesty International, <i>Torture in Greece: The First Torturers' Trial 1975</i>	268
Arango, E. Ramón, <i>Spain: From Repression to Renewal</i>	319
Brecht, Arnold, "Personnel Management"	27
Bren, Paulina, "Lustration in the Czech and Slovak Republics"	555
Burgess, John P., "Coming to Terms with the East German Past"	615
Cepl, Vojtech, "A Note on the Restitution of Property in Post-Communist Czechoslovakia"	581
Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, <i>Human Rights and Democratization in Albania</i>	725, 727
Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, <i>Human Rights and Democratization in Bulgaria</i>	695, 705, 711, 712
Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, <i>Human Rights and Democratization in Unified Germany</i>	595
Correa S., Jorge, "Dealing with Past Human Rights Violations: The Chilean Case After Dictatorship"	455, 478
Crawford, Kathryn Lee, "Due Obedience and the Rights of Victims: Argentina's Transition to Democracy"	363
Darski, Józef, "Police Agents in the Transition Period"	696, 766
Darski, Józef, "Decommunization in Eastern Europe"	766
Dassin, Joan, Editor, <i>Torture in Brazil: A Report by the Archdiocese of São Paulo</i>	447
Diamandouros, P. Nikiforos, "Regime Change and the Prospects for Democracy in Greece: 1974-1983"	243
Di Palma, Giuseppe, "Italy: Is There a Legacy and is it Fascist?"	155, 159, 173, 202
Domenico, Roy Palmer, <i>Italian Fascists on Trial, 1943-1948</i>	163, 172, 175, 186, 201, 203
Dornberg, John, <i>Schizophrenic Germany</i>	6, 22, 26, 31, 43, 45
Engelbrekt, Kjell and Duncan M. Perry, "The Conviction of Bulgaria's Former Leader"	706, 710
Garro, Alejandro M. and Henry Dahl, "Legal Accountability for Human Rights Violations in Argentina: One Step Forward and Two Steps Backward"	325, 359

Gauck, Joachim, "Address to the Conference on Data Protection and Stasi Documents: Push the Issues Aside or Overcome Them?"	604
Gauck, Joachim, "An Interview with Joachim Gauck".....	609
Gauck, Joachim, "Dealing with a Stasi Past"	602, 606
Givskov, Carl Christian, "The Danish 'Purge Laws'"	129
Goldman, Robert K., "Amnesty Laws and International Law"	412
González, Alejandro, "Treatment of Victims and of their Families: Rehabilitation, Reparation and Medical Treatment"	505, 507, 508
Han, Sung-Joo, "The Experiment in Democracy"	238
Han, Sung-Joo, <i>The Failure of Democracy in South Korea</i>	207
Hartwig, Hanna, "The Shock of the Past"	612
Helsinki Watch, <i>Decommunization in Bulgaria</i>	697, 698, 709, 710, 711
Herz, John H., "Denazification and Related Policies"	3, 4, 17, 19, 21, 24, 40, 46
Huyse, Luc, "The Criminal Justice System as a Political Actor in Regime Transitions: The Case of Belgium (1944-1950)"	143
Imholz, Kathleen, "A Landmark Constitutional Court Decision in Albania"	729
Kakwenzire, Joan, "Problems of Implementing Human Rights in Uganda"	524
Kawanga, John, "Remarks by Members, Commission of Inquiry into Violations of Human Rights, February 14-17, 1990"	523
Kiuranov, Deyan, <i>Assessment of the Public Debate on the Legal Remedies for the Reinstatement of Former Owners and the Realization of Liability for Damages Inflicted by the Totalitarian Regime</i>	715
Kraus, Michael, <i>Settling Accounts: Post Communist Czechoslovakia</i>	542, 548, 569, 572, 575, 586
Lange-Quassowski, Jutta-B., "Coming to Terms with the Nazi Past: Schools, Media and the Formation of Public Opinion"	43, 45, 46
Loewenstein, Karl, "Justice"	32, 34
Lottman, Herbert R., <i>The Purge: The Purification of French Collaborators After World War II</i>	79, 81, 84, 93, 96, 99 102, 105, 109, 113, 120, 125
Macridis, Roy C., "France: From Vichy to the Fourth Republic".....	73, 111, 112
Malefakis, Edward, "Spain and Its Francoist Heritage"	300, 302, 305, 309, 321
Maravall, José María and Julián Santamaría, <i>Political Change in Spain and the Prospects for Democracy</i>	299, 300, 302, 303, 304, 307 310, 312, 314, 315, 319
Maxwell, Kenneth, "Regime Overthrow and the Prospects for Democratic Transition in Portugal"	287, 295
Michnik, Adam & Václav Havel, "Confronting the Past: Justice or Revenge?"	536
Mignone, Emilio F., "The Experience of Argentina"	376
Mignone, Emilio F., Cynthia L. Estlund & Samuel Issacharoff, "Dictatorship on Trial: Prosecution of Human Rights Violations in Argentina"	335, 338
Morvai, Krisztina, "Retroactive Justice based on International Law: A Recent Decision by the Hungarian Constitutional Court"	661
Müller, Ingo, <i>Hitler's Justice: The Courts of the Third Reich</i>	14, 27, 32, 35, 61
Müller, Pawel, "The Gauck Commission"	609
Nagenda, John, "The Human Rights Commission"	528

Nagenda, John, "Remarks by Members, Commission of Inquiry into Violations of Human Rights, February 14-17, 1990"	522
Neff, Michael, "Eastern Europe's Policy of Restitution of Property in the 1990's"	579, 685, 688
Novick, Peter, <i>The Resistance Versus Vichy: The Purge of Collaborators in Liberated France</i>	83, 86, 91, 94, 98 100, 102, 124, 125
Obrman, Jan, "Czech Parliament Declares Former Communist Regime Illegal"	587
Obrman, Jan, "Rehabilitating Political Victims"	572, 574, 585
Oder, Justice Arthur H., "Remarks by Chairman, Commission of Inquiry into Violations of Human Rights, February 14-17, 1990"	520, 524
Oder, Justice Arthur H., <i>The Role of the Commission of Inquiry into Violations of Human Rights Promotion in Uganda</i>	513
O'Donnell, Guillermo, "Challenges to Democratization in Brazil"	433
Okolicsanyi, Karoly, "Compensation Law Finally Approved"	687, 689
Oltay, Edith, "Hungary's Screening Law"	662
Paczolay, Peter, "Judicial Review of Compensation Law in Hungary"	652, 667
Pasquino, Gianfranco, "The Demise of the First Fascist Regime and Italy's Transition to Democracy: 1943-1948"	156
Pataki, Judith, "Dealing with Hungarian Communists' Crimes"	647
Pehe, Jiri, "Parliament Passes Controversial Law on Vetting Officials"	544, 546, 549
Pinto, António Costa, "The Radical Right in Contemporary Portugal"	285, 291
Platt, Alexander H., Imtiaz T. Ladak, Alan J. Goodman, and Matthew R. Nicely, <i>Compensating Former Political Prisoners: An Overview of Developments in Central and Eastern Europe</i>	571, 574, 578, 691, 713, 751
Psomiades, Harry J., "Greece: From the Colonels' Rule to Democracy"	253
Quiroga, Cecilia Medina, "The Experience of Chile"	502, 504, 506, 507, 508
Reuter, Lutz R., "Political and Moral Culture in West Germany: Four Decades of Democratic Reorganization and <i>Vergangenheitsauseinandersetzung</i> "	63
Schulhofer, Stephen J., Michel Rosenfeld, Ruti Teitel, and Roger Errera, "Dilemmas of Justice"	653
Schwerin, Kurt, "German Compensation for Victims of Nazi Persecution"	47, 62
Servicio Paz y Justicia, <i>Uruguay Nunca Más: Human Rights Violations, 1972-1985</i>	420
Share, Donald, <i>The Making of Spanish Democracy</i>	313
Sharlet, Robert, "The Russian Constitutional Court: The First Term"	738
Simitis, Professor Dr. Spiro, "Address to Conference on Data Protection and Stasi Documents: Push the Issues Aside or Overcome Them"	610
Southern, David, "Restitution or Compensation: The Property Question"	640
Weinschenk, Fritz, "Nazis Before German Courts: The West German War Crimes Trials"	4, 9, 18

Weissbrodt, David and Paul W. Fraser, "Book Review: Report of The Chilean National Commission on Truth And Reconciliation".....	461, 470
Weschler, Lawrence, <i>A Miracle, A Universe: Settling Accounts with Torturers</i>	393, 443
Weschler, Lawrence, "The Velvet Purge: The Trials of Jan Kavan".....	545, 547, 549, 558
Yasmann, Victor, "Legislation on Screening and State Security in Russia".....	754
Zalaquett, José, "Balancing Ethical Imperatives and Political Constraints: The Dilemma of New Democracies Confronting Past Human Rights Violations".....	495

Volume I: General Considerations

Contents

1. Overview	1
Confronting Human Rights Violations Committed by Former Governments: Principles Applicable and Political Constraints	3
— <i>José Zalaquett</i>	
Justice After Transitions	32
— <i>Jamal Benomar</i>	
Project on Justice in Times of Transition: Report of the Project's Inaugural Meeting.....	42
— <i>Mary Albon</i>	
2. Distinguishing Between Transitions: How Circumstances Shape the Available Options	55
Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies.....	57
— <i>Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter</i>	
The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century	65
— <i>Samuel P. Huntington</i>	
To Prosecute or to Pardon? Human Rights Decisions in the Latin American Southern Cone	82
— <i>David Pion-Berlin</i>	
Justice After Transitions: On the Choices Successor Elites Make in Dealing With the Past.....	104
— <i>Luc Huyse</i>	
The End of Decommunization	116
— <i>Stephen Holmes</i>	
3. The Relationship Between Justice and the Prospects for a Democratic Transition	121
The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Crisis, Breakdown, and Reequilibration.....	123
— <i>Juan J. Linz</i>	
From Dictatorship to Democracy: Coping with the Legacies of Authoritarianism and Totalitarianism.....	132
— <i>John H. Herz</i>	
How are the New Democracies of the Southern Cone Dealing with the Legacy of Past Human Rights Abuses?	146
— <i>Ruti Teitel</i>	
4. Perspectives on Accountability and Moral Responsibility	155
The Question of German Guilt	157
— <i>Karl Jaspers</i>	
What Should Be Done About the Guilty?.....	172
— <i>Aryeh Neier</i>	
State Crimes: Punishment or Pardon (Conference Report).....	184
— <i>Alice H. Henkin</i>	
Transitional Governments in the Breach: Why Punish State Criminals?	189
— <i>Jaime Malamud-Goti</i>	

Balancing Ethical Imperatives and Political Constraints: The Dilemma of New Democracies Confronting Past Human Rights Violations.....	203
— José Zalaquett	
Individual Responsibility for Assisting the Nazis in Persecuting Civilians	207
— Stephen J. Massey	
Policy Statement on Accountability for Past Abuses	217
— Human Rights Watch	
Policy Statement on Impunity.....	219
— Amnesty International	
5. Documenting the Former Regime: Commissions of Inquiry	223
Fifteen Truth Commissions—1974-1993: A Comparative Study.....	225
— Priscilla B. Hayner	
Truth as Justice: Investigatory Commissions in Latin America	262
— Margaret Popkin and Naomi Roht-Arriaza	
Truth and Justice: The Delicate Balance—Documentation of Prior Regimes and Individual Rights.....	290
— Mary Albon	
Two Views from the Truth Commission for El Salvador	
The United Nations Truth Commission for El Salvador	292
— Thomas Buergenthal	
International Truth Commissions and Justice.....	326
— Douglass W. Cassel, Jr.	
6. Criminal Sanctions: The Question of Prosecution	335
Justice After Transition: On the Choices Successor Elites Make in Dealing With the Past.....	337
— Luc Huyse	
Trial by Fiat of the Successor Regime.....	350
— Otto Kirchheimer	
Settling Accounts: The Duty to Prosecute Human Rights Violations of a Prior Regime	375
— Diane F. Orentlicher	
Response: The Duty to Punish Past Abuses of Human Rights Put into Context: The Case of Argentina.....	417
— Carlos S. Nino	
A Reply to Professor Nino.....	437
— Diane F. Orentlicher	
7. Responsibility of Superiors and Subordinates	439
The Defense of Obedience to Superior Orders: The <i>Mens</i> <i>Rea</i> Requirement	441
— Jeanne L. Bakker	
Command Responsibility for War Crimes	456
— Major William H. Parks	
8. Non-Criminal Sanctions: Limiting the Public Role of Those Affiliated with the Former Regime	459
Lustration in Eastern Europe	461
— Herman Schwartz	
A Lesser Evil?.....	484
— Andrzej Rzeplinski	

Policy Statement on Eligibility for Public Office of Those Associated with Abusive Regimes.....	488
— <i>Human Rights Watch</i>	
9. Treatment and Compensation of Victims	489
A Miracle, A Universe: Settling Accounts with Torturers (Foreword and Afterword).....	491
— <i>Lawrence Weschler</i>	
Seminar on the Right to Restitution, Compensation and Rehabilitation for Victims of Gross Violations of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms: Summary and Conclusions.....	500
— <i>Theo van Boven, Cees Flinterman, Fred Grünfeld, and Ingrid Westendorp</i>	
United Nations Commission on Human Rights: Study Concerning the Right to Restitution, Compensation and Rehabilitation for Victims of Gross Violations of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.....	505
— <i>Theo van Boven</i>	
After the Elections: Compensating Victims of Human Rights Abuses.....	551
— <i>Ellen L. Lutz</i>	
On Doing What One Can: An Argument Against Post-Communist Restitution and Retribution.....	566
— <i>Jon Elster</i>	
Reparations: Attention Must be Paid.....	569
— <i>Ignacio Martin-Baro</i>	
Preliminary Reflections from a Psychological Perspective.....	572
— <i>Yael Danieli</i>	
Therapy with Victims of Political Repression in Chile: The Challenge of Social Reparation.....	583
— <i>David Becker, Elizabeth Lira, Moria Isabel Castillo, Elena Gomez and Juana Kovalskys</i>	

Volume III: Laws, Rulings, and Reports

Contents

1. Commissions of Inquiry	1
Argentina: <i>Nunca Más</i> —Report of the Argentine Commission on the Disappeared.....	3
Chad: Decree Creating the Commission of Inquiry into the Crimes and Misappropriations Committed by Ex-President Habré, his Accomplices and/or Accessories.....	48
Chad: Report of the Commission of Inquiry into the Crimes and Misappropriations Committed by Ex-President Habré, his Accomplices and/or Accessories.....	51
Chad: Questionnaires Developed by the Commission of Inquiry.....	94
Chile: Decree Establishing the National Commission on Truth and Reconciliation.....	101
Chile: Report of the National Commission on Truth and Reconciliation.....	105
Chile: Statement by President Aylwin on the Report of the National Commission on Truth and Reconciliation.....	169

El Salvador: Mexico Peace Agreements—Provisions Creating the Commission on Truth.....	174
El Salvador: Report of the Commission on Truth.....	177
Germany: Law Creating the Commission of Inquiry on "Working through the History of the SED Dictatorship".....	216
Guatemala: Agreement on the Establishment of the Commission for the Historical Clarification of Human Rights Violations and Incidents of Violence that have Caused Suffering to the Guatemalan Population.....	220
India: Commissions of Inquiry Act.....	223
India: Sarma Sarkar Commission of Inquiry.....	226
India: Shah Commission of Inquiry, Interim Report I.....	235
Sierra Leone: Report of the Forster Commission of Inquiry on Assets of Ex-Ministers and Ex-Deputy Ministers.....	249
Uganda: Legal Notice Creating the Commission of Inquiry into Violations of Human Rights.....	255
2. Public Access to the Files of the Former Secret Police.....	259
Germany: Act Concerning the Records of the State Security Service of the Former German Democratic Republic ("Stasi Records Act").....	261
Germany: Brochure of the Federal Commissioner for the Stasi Records.....	286
3. Purge and Screening.....	291
Bulgaria: Law on Banks and Credit Activity.....	293
Bulgaria: Constitutional Court Decision on the Law on Banks and Credit Activity.....	294
Bulgaria: Law for Temporary Introduction of Some Additional Requirements for the Members of the Executive Bodies of Scientific Organizations and the Higher Certifying Commission ("Panev Law").....	296
Bulgaria: Constitutional Court Decision on the Panev Law.....	300
Cambodia: Law on the Outlawing of the "Democratic Kampuchea" Group.....	303
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: Report of the Parliamentary Commission on StB Collaborators in Parliament.....	307
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: Screening ("Lustration") Law.....	312
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: International Labour Organisation Decision on the Screening Law.....	322
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: Memorandum on the Applicability of International Agreements to the Screening Law.....	335
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: Constitutional Court Decision on the Screening Law.....	346
Czech Republic: Act on the Illegality of the Communist Regime and Resistance to It.....	366
Czech Republic: Constitutional Court Decision on the Act on the Illegality of the Communist Regime.....	369
Denmark: Purge Laws.....	375
El Salvador: Mexico Peace Agreements—Provisions on Purging of the Armed Forces.....	386
Ethiopia: Voting Restrictions.....	389
Germany: Act for Liberation from National Socialism and Militarism.....	390
Germany: Screening Questionnaire ("Fragebogen").....	412
Haiti: 1987 Constitution.....	417
Hungary: Law on Background Checks to be Conducted on Individuals Holding Certain Important Positions.....	418
Italy: 1947 Constitution—Transitory and Final Provisions.....	426
Lithuania: Decree Banning KGB Employees and Informers from Government Positions.....	427

Lithuania: Law on the Verification of Mandates of Those Deputies Accused of Consciously Collaborating with Special Services of Other States	428
Russia: Decrees Banning the Communist Party.....	432
Russia: Constitutional Court Decision on the Banning of the Communist Party.....	436
4. Prosecution and Amnesty.....	457
Nuremberg: Charter of the International Military Tribunal.....	459
Nuremberg: Excerpts from Tribunal Decisions	461
United Nations Commission on Human Rights: Report on the Consequences of Impunity.....	473
United Nations General Assembly: Resolution on Disappeared Persons	476
Argentina: Amnesty Law ("Law of National Pacification")	477
Argentina: Amnesty Nullification.....	480
Argentina: Trial of Members of the Former Military Junta.....	481
Argentina: Full Stop Law	505
Argentina: Due Obedience Law	507
Argentina: Supreme Court Decision on the Due Obedience Law	509
Argentina: Presidential Pardons	528
Argentina: Organization of American States, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights—Decision on Full Stop and Due Obedience Laws	533
Bangladesh: Collaborators (Special Tribunal) Order	540
El Salvador: Law on General Amnesty for the Consolidation of Peace.....	546
El Salvador: Supreme Court of Justice Decision on the Amnesty Law	549
Ethiopia: Proclamation Establishing the Office of the Special Prosecutor	556
Ethiopia: Report of the Office of the Special Prosecutor.....	559
Germany: Trial of Border Guards	576
Honduras: Organization of American States, Inter-American Court of Human Rights—Velásquez Rodríguez Case	586
Nicaragua: Law on General Amnesty and National Reconciliation.....	591
South Africa: Indemnity Act.....	593
South Africa: 1993 Constitution.....	597
Uruguay: Law Nullifying the State's Claim to Punish Certain Crimes (" <i>Ley de Caducidad de la Pretensión Punitiva del Estado</i> ").....	598
Uruguay: Letter from President Sanguinetti to Amnesty International Regarding the <i>Ley de Caducidad</i>	600
Uruguay: Organization of American States, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights—Decision on the <i>Ley de Caducidad</i>	605
5. Statutes of Limitations.....	613
Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity	615
European Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes	617
Czech Republic: Constitutional Court Decision on the Act on the Illegality of the Communist Regime	620
Germany: Act Repealing the Statute of Limitations for the Crimes of Genocide and Murder	628
Hungary: Constitutional Court Decision on the Statute of Limitations.....	629
Netherlands: Constitution.....	641
6. Compensation and Rehabilitation.....	643
United Nations: Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power	645
Council of Europe: Recommendation on Public Liability	650

Albania: Law on Former Victims of Persecution.....	661
Argentina: Indemnification Law.....	667
Brazil: 1988 Constitution—Transitional Provisions.....	670
Bulgaria: Law on Political and Civil Rehabilitation of Oppressed Persons.....	672
Bulgaria: Law on Amnesty and Restoration of Confiscated Property and Implementing Regulations.....	675
Chile: Law Creating the National Corporation for Reparation and Reconciliation.....	685
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: Law on the Mitigation of the Consequences of Certain Property Losses ("Small Restitution Law").....	696
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic: Law on Extrajudicial Rehabilitation ("Large Restitution Law").....	704
Germany: Compensation Acts.....	718
Haiti: 1987 Constitution.....	738
Honduras: Organization of American States, Inter-American Court of Human Rights—Velásquez Rodríguez Case—Judgment on Compensatory Damages.....	739
Hungary: Law Voiding Certain Convictions 1963-1989.....	748
Hungary: Compensation Laws.....	751
Italy: 1947 Constitution—Transitory and Final Provisions.....	769
Lithuania: Law and Implementing Resolution on the Restoration of Property.....	770
Romania: International Labour Organization Report on Compensation.....	783
Russia: Law on Rehabilitation of Victims of Political Repression.....	797
Russia: Statute of the Commission on Rehabilitation of Victims of Political Repression.....	806
Uruguay: Amnesty Law and and Implementing Decree.....	808
Uruguay: Decree Establishing the National Commission for Repatriation.....	817

United States Institute of Peace

The United States Institute of Peace is an independent, nonpartisan federal institution established by Congress to promote research, education, and training on the peaceful resolution of international conflicts. Established in 1984, the Institute meets its congressional mandate through an array of programs, including research grants, fellowships, professional training programs, conferences and workshops, library services, publications, and other educational activities. The Institute's Board of Directors is appointed by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate.

Chairman of the Board: Chester A. Crocker

Vice Chairman: Max M. Kampelman

President: Richard H. Solomon

Executive Vice President: Harriet Hentges

Board of Directors

Chester A. Crocker (Chairman), Distinguished Research Professor of Diplomacy, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University

Max M. Kampelman, Esq. (Vice Chairman), Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver and Jacobson, Washington, D.C.

Dennis L. Bark, Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University

Theodore M. Hesburgh, President Emeritus, University of Notre Dame

Christopher H. Phillips, former U.S. ambassador to Brunei

Elsbeth Davies Rostow, Stiles Professor of American Studies Emerita, Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, University of Texas

Mary Louise Smith, civic activist; former chairman, Republican National Committee

W. Scott Thompson, Professor of International Politics, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University

Allen Weinstein, President, Center for Democracy, Washington, D.C.

Harriet Zimmerman, Vice President, American-Israel Public Affairs Committee

Members ex officio

Ralph Earle II, Deputy Director, U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

Toby Trister Gati, Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research

Ervin J. Rokke, Lieutenant General, U.S. Air Force; President, National Defense University

Walter B. Slocombe, Under Secretary of Defense for Policy

Richard H. Solomon, President, United States Institute of Peace (nonvoting)

