

INDEX

- Africa Watch, 6
Agriculture. *See* Farmland devastation;
Livestock
Aideed, Mohammed Farah
 factions loyal to, 58
 leadership of USC faction, 17, 25,
 37, 57
 rivals, 9, 10, 39
Airlift operation, 27–28, 32–33
American economic assistance, xi, 9, 38
American military assistance, xi, 8. *See*
 also Operation Restore Hope
Amnesty International, 6

Baidoa, 20, 32
Baker, James, 7
Banditry. *See* Looting and banditry
Barre, Siad
 capture of Kismayu, 11
 fall of government, 8–9, 16
 leadership of Marehan subclan, 5,
 7, 57
 repression and torture of opposition, 8
Berbera, 9, 26, 27, 29
Border crossings and contacts, 6, 28
Bossaso, 26, 27, 29, 37
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 21, 27, 49
Burao, 6, 26, 36

CARF, 18
Casualties, 6, 15, 28, 55, 56
Cease-fire agreements, 28
Clans, 57–58

Clan system strategy, 25–27
Clan warfare, 5–6, 9–11
Conference of Somali intellectuals, 40–41
Constitution, 8

Darman, Ahmed, 7
Darod clan, 5, 57, 58
Demobilization. *See* Disarmament
 and demobilization
Digil clan, 57
Dir clan, 57, 58
Disarmament and demobilization, 34
Djibouti, 6
Djibouti conference, 10
Drought, 19–20

Eagleburger, Lawrence, 54
Ethiopia, 6, 7, 9, 26

Farm aid and rural rehabilitation, 33
Farmland devastation, 16, 20
Food supply and distribution issues,
 18–21, 29, 32, 35
Four-zone plan, 27

Geneva conference of donors (1992),
 21, 27–37
Geneva conventions, 47
Government collapse, 9, 28

Hargeisa, 6, 7, 26, 36, 37
Hawiye clan, 9, 57
Health care system, 9, 19, 21, 33

- Humanitarian assistance programs
 foreign aid, 9, 19, 32, 38
 nongovernmental organizations,
 16–21, 33
 suspension of aid for reasons of
 safety, 11
 UN, 16, 17
- Human rights issues, 6, 8, 49
- Hussein, Sheikh Mukhtar Mohamed, 7
- ICRC. *See* International Committee of
 the Red Cross
- IMC. *See* International Medical Corps
- Infrastructure development plans, 33–34
- Inter-African Group, 7
- International Committee of the Red
 Cross (ICRC), 9, 18, 20
- International Medical Corps (IMC), 18
- Intervention and sovereignty, xi, 45–56
- Irish Concern, 18
- Islamic Conference, xi, 15
- Issaq clan, 5, 57
 casualties, 6
- James, Alan, 45
- Kismayu, 11, 26, 27, 29, 37
- League of Arab States, xi, 15, 27
- Livestock, 5, 16, 19–20
- Looting and banditry, 17, 28, 35, 38, 53
- Mahdi, Ali, 9, 10, 25, 39
- Majertain subclan of the Darod, 57
- Malnutrition and starvation, 15–16, 18–19
- The Manifesto, 6–8
- Marehan subclan of the Darod, 5, 57
- Médecins sans Frontières, 9, 18
- Mediation efforts
 internal, 7, 9
 by neighboring countries, 9, 10, 26–27
 by UN envoys, x
 by UNOSOM, 25–27, 36, 40
- Medical supplies, 33
- Merchants, 34, 37–38
- Military aid, unauthorized, 39, 40
- Mogadishu
 fighting (1991), 8–9, 11
 hospitals and therapeutic feeding
 centers, 9, 19
 political conflicts, 6–7, 9
 UN office, 37
- Mohammed, Abdul, 7
- Monetization proposal, 35, 37–38
- NGOs. *See* Nongovernmental
 organizations
- Ninety-day Plan of Action for Emergency
 Humanitarian Assistance to
 Somalia, 16, 21, 53
- Nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs), 9, 16–21, 33
- OAU. *See* Organization of African Unity
- Ogadeni subclan of the Darod, 58
- One-hundred-day plan, 21, 53
- Operation Restore Hope, 53–55
- Organization of African Unity (OAU),
 xi, 15, 27, 50
- Osman, Adam Abdullah, 7, 8
- OXFAM, 33
- Page, Trevor, 18
- Pakistan security personnel, 55
- Pérez de Cuellar, Javier, 15, 49
- Political affiliations, xi
- Port facilities and operations, 32, 35
- Rahanwein clan, 57, 58
- Refugees and refugee camps, 16, 19, 28
- Sab tribal group, 57. *See also* Digil clan;
 Rahanwein clan
- Salim, Salim Ahmed, 27, 50
- Samal tribal group, 57
- Save the Children, 18
- Scheffer, David, 47
- SDA. *See* Somali Democratic Association
- SDM. *See* Somali Democratic Movement
- Secession movement by northern clans, 25
- Secretary-general of the UN, x. *See also*
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros; Pérez de
 Cuellar, Javier
 mandate for resolving issues, x, xi
- Security guards, local, 29, 32
- Security issues for relief efforts, 17,
 28–29, 38–39
- SNA. *See* Somali National Alliance
- SNF. *See* Somali National Front
- SNM. *See* Somali National Movement

- Somali Democratic Association (SDA), 58
 Somali Democratic Movement (SDM), 58
 Somaliland, 11, 36
 independence claims, 25, 28, 29, 57
 Somali National Alliance (SNA), 58
 Somali National Front (SNF), 57
 Somali National Movement (SNM), 6, 25, 57
 Somali Patriotic Front (SPF), 58
 Somali Salvation Democratic Front (SSDF), 57
 Sovereignty and intervention, xi, 45–56
 SPF. *See* Somali Patriotic Front
 SSDF. *See* Somali Salvation Democratic Front
 Starvation. *See* Malnutrition and starvation
 Swedish Institute of Life and Peace, 40
- “Technical,” 29, 34
 Torture of prisoners by government security forces, 6
- United Nations. *See also* United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM)
 failure to offer mediation services in 1988, 8
 failure to organize conference of reconciliation in 1991, 10
 failure to rescue victimized population in 1988, 6
 peacekeeper deployment, 25, 38–39
 preventive policy program, 48
 reform recommendations, 54–56
 relief agencies’ inadequate response, 18
 resolutions on Somalia, 15–16, 27, 39, 53, 54, 59–80
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), 47, 49
 United Nations Charter
 Article 2, 46, 47, 49
 Article 33, x, 49
 Article 34, 46
 Article 99, x
 Article 101, 54–55
 Chapter VIII, x
 provision for peaceful solutions to disputes, x
 United Nations Convention for the Prevention and Punishment of Genocide, 47
 United Nations Convention on Refugees, 47
 United Nations Development Programme, 33
 United Nations High Commission for Refugees, 7
 United Nations military observers, 38
 United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM)
 clan system strategy, 25–27
 coordination of relief agencies’ efforts, 37
 establishment of, 16
 four-zone plan, 27
 monetization proposal, 35, 37–38
 resources, 16
 security issues, 38–39
 United Nations World Food Program, 17–18, 20, 39, 53
 United Somali Congress (USC), 9, 25, 57
 UNOSOM. *See* United Nations Operation in Somalia
 Uprising in the north (1988), 5–6
 USC. *See* United Somali Congress
- Water supply, 28. *See also* Drought
 Weapons and weapons supply, 17, 34, 40, 54
- Zinawi, Meles, 26–27