

# Contributors

**Sanam Anderlini** is the cofounder of the International Civil Society Action Network (ICAN), a U.S.-based NGO dedicated to supporting civil society activism in peace and security in conflict-affected countries. For more than a decade she has been a leading international advocate, researcher, trainer, and writer on conflict prevention and peacebuilding. In 2000 she was among civil society drafters of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 on women, peace, and security. Between 2002 and 2005, as Director of the Women Waging Peace Policy Commission, Anderlini led groundbreaking field research on women's contributions to conflict prevention, security, and peacemaking in twelve countries. Since 2005 she has also provided strategic guidance and training to key UN agencies, the U.K. government, and NGOs worldwide. In 2008 she was appointed as lead consultant for a new United Nations Development Programme global initiative, "Men and the Gendered Dimensions of Violence in Crisis Contexts." In 2009 she was appointed as a personal representative of the UN secretary-general to the Advisory Board of the UN Democracy Fund (UNDEF). In 2010 she was appointed to the Civil Society Advisory Group on Resolution 1325, chaired by Mary Robinson. Anderlini is also currently a research associate at the MIT Center for International Studies. She has written extensively on conflict issues, including as coauthor of *Civil War, Civil Peace* (Pluto Press, 1998); her most recent book is *Women Building Peace: What They Do, Why It Matters* (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007). Anderlini holds an MPhil in social anthropology from Cambridge University.

**Tilman Brück** is head of the Department of International Economics at the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin) and professor of development economics at Humboldt University Berlin. His research interests include the economics of household behavior and well-being in conflict and post-conflict economies and the economics of terrorism and insecurity. Brück is a cofounder and codirector of the Households in Conflict Network (HiCN; [www.hicn.org](http://www.hicn.org)) and the coordinator of the Economics of Security Initiative ([www.economics-of-security.eu](http://www.economics-of-security.eu)). He has also worked as a consultant for the European Commission, U.K. Department

for International Development, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit, International Labor Organization, German Development Bank, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations Development Programme, and U.S. Agency for International Development. Professor Brück is a research associate of the Poverty Research Unit at Sussex (PRUS) and of the Brooks World Poverty Institute (BWPI) at the University of Manchester, a research fellow at the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), an elected fellow of the German Young Academy of Sciences, and its chair in 2009–10. Brück studied economics at Glasgow University and Oxford University and obtained his doctorate in economics from Oxford University.

**Helga Hernes** is a senior adviser on women, peace, and security issues at the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO). She also serves as a part-time chair of the Norwegian Parliamentary Intelligence Oversight Committee. She has previously been director of a number of programs at various research institutes in Norway, including executive director of the Center for International Climate and Energy Research, Oslo (CICERO), and research director of the Institute for Social Research, Oslo. She has published articles and books on a variety of topics, including international relations, multinational corporations, and the welfare state. Her work has been published in a number of languages and she has lectured in many countries. Hernes has also had a political and diplomatic career. For two periods (1988–89 and 1990–93) she served as state secretary at the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and from 1996 to 1998 she served as special adviser for UN peacekeeping operations. From 1998 to 2003 she was appointed as Norwegian ambassador to Austria and Slovakia, and from 2002 to 2004 as Norwegian ambassador to Switzerland and the Vatican. Hernes has also served on a number of public boards and commissions in Norway and other Scandinavian countries, as well as in the United States and Europe, both in the field of social science and policy research and in a public service capacity. She holds a master's degree and PhD in political science from Johns Hopkins University.

**Chantal de Jonge Oudraat** is director of the Jennings Randolph Fellowship Program. Before joining the U.S. Institute of Peace, de Jonge Oudraat was an adjunct associate professor at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, and a senior fellow at the Center for Transatlantic Relations, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, where she focused on transatlantic relations and global security issues. In 2002, she was a recipient of the Robert Bosch Foundation Research Scholar Fellowship at the American

Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS), Johns Hopkins University. She has also served as codirector of the Managing Global Issues project at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Washington, DC (1998–2002); as research affiliate at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (1994–98); and a member of the directing staff at the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) in Geneva (1981–94). De Jonge Oudraat is a member of Women in International Security (WIIS) and served on its executive board (1998–2007) and as its vice president (2001–07). She received her BA in political and social sciences from the University of Amsterdam, her MA from the University of Paris I (Sorbonne), and her PhD in political science from the University of Paris II (Panthéon).

**Kathleen Kuehnast** directs the Gender and Peacebuilding Center of Innovation. Kuehnast joined the U.S. Institute of Peace in January 2008 as associate vice president of the Grants Program following a fifteen-year career in international development. She has worked extensively with the World Bank, including managing international research projects and advising policymakers (government and nongovernment) on social development concerns, with a focus on gender-related issues. Her ongoing research focuses on the increasing socioeconomic disparities between men and women in Central Asia and their impact on local-level conflicts. As a recipient of the Mellon Foreign Fellowship at the Library of Congress in 2000 and the Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies Fellowship at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in 1999, she has studied and written extensively on the impact of post-Soviet transition on Muslim women of Central Asia. Her publications include *Post-Soviet Women Encountering Change: Nation Building, Economic Survival, and Civic Activism*, coedited with Carol Nechemias (Woodrow Wilson Center Press/Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004); *Better a Hundred Friends Than a Hundred Rubles? Social Networks in Transition—The Kyrgyz Republic*, coauthored with Nora Dudwick (World Bank, 2004); and *Whose Rules Rule? Everyday Border Conflicts in Central Asia*, coauthored with Nora Dudwick (Kennan Institute, 2008). Kuehnast holds a PhD in sociocultural anthropology from the University of Minnesota.

**Inger Skjelsbæk** is senior researcher and deputy director at the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO). Her research interests include gender studies, political psychology, peace and conflict research, and research methodology. Skjelsbæk has published several articles in international

academic journals, including *European Journal of International Relations*, *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, and *International Peacekeeping*. She has also edited two books and has written numerous book chapters. In addition, she has published a number of reports and press commentaries, and frequently appears as a commentator and a lecturer, both domestically and internationally. Skjelsbæk maintains strong links with the University of Oslo, where she supervises masters and doctoral students and gives regular guest lectures, and has also been a visiting researcher at the University of California, Berkeley. Skjelsbæk has received research grants from, among other entities, the Fulbright Foundation, the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and the Research Council of Norway. Skjelsbæk is currently working on a multiyear project focusing on perpetrators of crimes of sexual violence during the Bosnian war. In 2012 she will be a guest researcher at the Human Rights Center at University of California, Berkeley, where she will write up her research findings from this project in a monograph for international publication. In addition, she is developing a new multiyear project, involving international collaboration, that focuses on the documentation of sexual violence in war. Skjelsbæk holds a doctorate in psychology from the Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU).

**Donald Steinberg** was appointed deputy administrator of USAID in October 2010. Prior to this, he was deputy president for policy at the International Crisis Group, responsible for advocacy, policy formulation, and reporting for this nongovernmental organization charged with preventing and ending armed conflict. He previously directed the group's New York office. In 2005, he was a senior fellow at the U.S. Institute of Peace addressing issues of internal displacement, focusing on Sri Lanka, Kosovo, Sudan, and Colombia. During three decades with the U.S. diplomatic service, he served as ambassador to Angola, director of the State Department's Joint Policy Council, special representative of the president for humanitarian demining, special Haiti coordinator, deputy White House press secretary, and special assistant for African affairs to President Bill Clinton. Other diplomatic postings included South Africa, Mauritius, Malaysia, Brazil, and the Central African Republic. His awards include the Presidential Meritorious Honor Award, the Frasure Award for International Peace, a Pulitzer Traveling Fellowship, and six State Department Superior Honor Awards. He is a member of the UN Civil Society Advisory Group on Women, Peace and Security, and a board member of the Women's Refugee Commission. He holds master's degrees in journalism from Columbia University and political economy from University of Toronto, and a bachelor's degree from Reed College.

**Marc Vothknecht** is a research associate of the Department of International Economics at the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin). He is currently pursuing his doctorate in development economics at Humboldt University Berlin. His research addresses the social and economic legacies of violent conflicts, focusing in particular on the micro foundations of mass violence. Drawing on quantitative methods, his dissertation examines the episodes of conflict that have plagued Indonesia in the early post-Suharto era. He studied economics at the University of Göttingen, Germany, and at the University of Rennes 1, France.

**Elisabeth Jean Wood** is professor of political science at Yale University and professor at the Santa Fe Institute, where she teaches courses on comparative politics, political violence, social movements, and qualitative research methods. She is currently writing a book on sexual violence during war, drawing on field research in several countries. She is the author of *Forging Democracy from Below: Insurgent Transitions in South Africa and El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press, 2000) and *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press, 2003). Among her recent articles are “Sexual Violence during War: Toward an Understanding of Variation,” in *Order, Conflict, and Violence*, edited by Ian Shapiro, Stathis Kalyvas, and Tarek Masoud (Cambridge University Press, 2008); “Armed Groups and Sexual Violence: When Is Wartime Rape Rare?” (*Politics and Society*, 2009); “The Social Processes of Civil War: The Wartime Transformation of Social Networks” (*Annual Review of Political Science*, 2008); and “Revisiting Counterinsurgency,” coauthored with Daniel Branch (*Politics and Society*, 2010). She serves on the editorial boards of *Politics and Society*, *The American Political Science Review*, and the Contentious Politics series of Cambridge University Press.