

About the Authors

Isak Svensson is associate professor in the Department of Peace and Conflict Research at Uppsala University (Sweden), and postdoctoral visiting fellow at the National Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies at Otago University (New Zealand). His areas of expertise include religion in conflict resolution, unarmed insurrections, and international mediation. His main focus has been on how mediation can help to overcome bargaining problems, including those related to the role of biased mediation in civil wars, issues of power and trust in mediation, and third-party security guarantees. His work has been published in several high-ranking journals, such as *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Negotiation Journal*, and *International Negotiations*. In addition, he has explored Norwegian mediation efforts in Sri Lanka.

Peter Wallensteen has held the Dag Hammarskjöld Chair of Peace and Conflict Research at Uppsala University (Sweden) since 1985 and has been the Richard G. Starmann Sr. Research Professor of Peace Studies at the Joan B. Kroc Institute of International Peace Studies at the University of Notre Dame (United States) since 2006. He directs the Uppsala Conflict Data Program (www.ucdp.uu.se), whose data on conflicts and peace efforts is published annually in *Journal of Peace Research*, *SIPRI Yearbook*, *Human Security Reports/Briefs*, and *States in Armed Conflict*. He also leads the Special Program on the Implementation of Targeted Sanctions (www.smartsanctions.se), which has contributed to reforming the use of sanctions in the United Nations and the European Union and presented a study of arms embargoes to the United Nations in November 2007. His *Understanding Conflict Resolution* explains the basics of conflict resolution and is used in classrooms worldwide. He edited (with Carina Staibano) *International Sanctions: Between Words and Wars in the Global System*, which examines the theoretical and empirical dimensions of targeted sanctions, and (with Anders Mellbourn) *Third Parties in Conflict Prevention*. He has also published a number of works on third parties, conflict resolution, and mediation, most recently a coauthored article in *Negotiation Journal*.

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