

INDEX

- Abbas, Abu-el, 264
Abbas, Mahmud, 275
Abdullah, Farooq, 436
Abdullah, Sheikh Muhammad, 435–436
Abu Sayyaf Group, 583
Acción Democrática. *See* Democratic Action Party
Acción Popular. *See* Popular Action
Act of Union of 1800, 65
Action Directe, 136, 139
Active service units, 73
Acuerdo por las Libertades y contra el Terrorismo, 113
Acuerdos de la Castellana, 127
AD. *See* Democratic Action Party
Adams, Gerry, 67, 91, 93
Affair of the Leaks, 162ⁿ
Agar, Mehmet, 361
Agreement for Liberties and Against Terrorism, 113, 122
Agreement of Lizarra, 112, 114
Agreements of the Castellana, 127
AIADMK. *See* Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
AIS. *See* Armée Islamique du Salut
AISSF. *See* All India Sikh Students Federation
Ajuria Enea, 111–112, 115, 118, 122, 125
Akal Federation, 462
Akal Takht, 441
AKP. *See* Justice of Development Party
al-Aqsa Intifada, 263, 273–275
al-Asad, Bashar, 314, 325
al-Asad, Hafez, 314, 324, 345, 351
Al-Ittihad al-Islami, 583
Al-Jazeera, 404
Al Qaeda
 affiliates of, 582–585
 comparison with Red Brigades, 58–59
 connection to Armed Islamic Group, 158–162

n following number indicates note

- connections to Chechen rebels, 402–404
- counterterrorism challenge, 582–585
- interest in obtaining chemical, biological, radiological, or nuclear weapons, 532
- al-Rashid Trust, 404
- al-Sadr, Imam, 308
- al-Sadr, Musa, 307
- Aleph, 545, 547–548, 554
- Algerian Civil War, 141–145
- Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana. *See* American Popular Revolutionary Alliance
- Alkhanov, Alu, 409, 410
- All India Sikh Students Federation, 441, 443
- All Parties Hurriyat Conference, 455
- Almirante, Giorgio, 29
- Amal, 307
- Ambepitiya, Sarath, 514
- American Popular Revolutionary Alliance, 196, 206, 210, 212
- Anandpur Sahib Resolution, 456
- Anglo-Irish Agreement of 1985, 75
- Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam, 521*n*
- Ansar al-Islam, 583
- Anti-subversive Activity Prevention Law, 544, 545
- Anti-Terrorism Branch (Britain), 76
- Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act of 2001, 98
- Anton, Charles, 490
- AO. *See* Worker Autonomy (Italy)
- AP. *See* Popular Action
- APHC. *See* All Parties Hurriyat Conference
- APRA. *See* American Popular Revolutionary Alliance
- Apurimac Valley Coca Growers Federation, 211
- Arad, Ron, 321
- Arafat, Yassir, 264, 271, 273, 275
- Armed Attack Situation Law, 550
- Armed Forces Information Service (Italy), 45
- Armed Islamic Group
 - attacks in France, 144–145
 - connection to al Qaeda, 158–162
 - death toll, 16
 - formation of, 141–142
 - France's response to, 145–148
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15

- nature of democratic state attacked, 9
- profile of, 12
- tactics used, 9
- type of group, 7
- Armed National Liberation Forces
 - change in government strategy toward, 182
 - death toll, 16
 - formation of, 170
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - profile of, 12
 - tactics used, 9
 - type of group, 7
 - Venezuelan government's response to, 171–182, 185–189
- Armée Islamique du Salut, 157
- Asahara, Shoko, 534–539, 541, 543–548, 554
- Asbat al-Ansar, 583
- ASEAN. *See* Association of Southeast Asian Nations
- Asfur, Hassan, 217
- Assam Rifles, 439
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations, 457
- ASUs. *See* Active service units
- Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 346
- ATCSA. *See* Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act of 2001
- Ates, Atilla, 362
- Athulathmudalai, Lalith, 500, 509
- Atta, Mohammed, 404
- AUC. *See* Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia
- Audiencia Nacional. *See* National Court
- Aum Circle of Divine Hermits, 534
- Aum Shinrikyo
 - anthrax vaccine dispersal, 541
 - biological and chemical attacks, 540–543
 - death toll, 16
 - financing, 539
 - formation of Aleph, 545, 547–548, 554
 - government targeted, 7
 - Japanese government's response to subway attack, 544–548
 - justification for murder, 534–538
 - member strength, 15
 - membership, 532, 534, 539–540
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9

- profile of, 13
 - release of sarin in Matsumoto, 541–542
 - Russian membership, 539–540
 - tactics used, 9
 - threats against U.S., 555–556
 - Tokyo subway sarin attack, 1995, 531–532, 534–535, 543
 - type of group, 7
 - worldview, 534–536, 539–540
- Aum Shinsen no Kai, 534
- Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia, 227–228, 231–232, 250
- Autonomia Operaio. *See* Worker Autonomy (Italy)
- Ayacucho Defense Front, 211
- Ayala, C. Turbay, 233–234, 238
- Ayash, Yichye, 280

- B Specials, 79
- Babbar, Sukhdev Singh, 448
- Babbar Khalsa, 429, 443, 448
- Babitsky, Andrei, 401
- Balasingham, Anton S., 492, 493–494
- Baraev, Movsar, 397
- Barak, Ehud, 273–274
- Baranov, Valery, 409
- Barco, Virgilio, 234, 239–241, 244
- Barzani, Massoud, 366
- Barzani, Molla Mustapha, 351
- Basayev, Shamil, 390, 394, 403–406
- Basque Autonomous Community, 107–108, 111, 113, 117
- Basque Homeland and Freedom
 - death toll, 16, 109–110
 - formation of, 107
 - goal of, 106
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15, 108
 - membership, 108–109
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - police counterterrorist operations, 125–127
 - political and coercive measures against, 105–106, 110–119
 - profile of, 12
 - results of conflict regulation, 119–123
 - tactics used, 9
 - type of group, 7
- Basque Nationalist Party, 107, 112–114

- Bastista, Fulgencio, 175
Batasuna, 108, 112, 114, 123, 129
BBC, 459
Belaúnde Terry, Fernando, 196, 198, 201
Belfast Agreement. *See* Good Friday Agreement of 1998
Benevolence International Foundation, 404
Bensaid, Boualem, 144
Berlinguer, Enrico, 28, 35, 42, 43
Berri, Nabih, 308
Betancourt, Rómulo, 168, 170–176, 180, 183–184, 186, 188
Betancur, Belisario, 234, 239–241, 245–246, 248
Betzelem, 292
Bharatiya Janata Party, 433, 438, 461, 469
Bhindranwale, Sant Jarnail Singh, 430–431, 441–442
Bhindranwale Tiger Force, 443
Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 435
Biagi, Marco, 25
bin-Abdallah al-Suwaylim, Samir bin-Salih, 403
Bin Laden, Osama, 158, 402–403, 532, 584, 590–591
BJP. *See* Bharatiya Janata Party
Black Cat Commandos (India), 439, 444
Black Eagles (Italy), 30
Black Sea Tigers, 508
Black Tigers, 508
Blair, Tony, 90
Blanco, Miguel Ángel, 112
Bloody Sunday, 69–70
Border Police (Israel), 277
Border Security Force (India), 439, 446, 451
Borghese, Prince Valerio, 29
Bravo, Douglas, 170, 182, 189
Bravo Melet, Federico, 189
Brigate Rosse. *See* Red Brigades
British-Irish Council, 93
British Security Service, 76
Brogan and Others v. UK, 86
Brooke, Peter, 92
Bruguière, Jean-Louis, 147, 159
BSF. *See* Border Security Force (India)
BTF. *See* Bhindranwale Tiger Force
Budhsinghwala, Gurjant Singh, 448
Bush, George W., 249–250, 405, 513
Butt, Maqbool, 437

- Cabinet Intelligence and Research Office Situation Center, 552
- Cabinet NBC Council, 550
- Caldera, Rafael, 171, 172, 189
- Callaghan, James, 75, 77
- Cameron commission, 80
- Camp David Summit, 274
- Carabinieri (Italy), 44–47
- Carlos the Jackal (Ramirez Sanchez, Illich), 41
- Case studies
 - criteria for selection, 3–5
- Castaña, H. Carlos, 228
- Castro, Fidel, 175, 183
- Castro, Raul, 183
- Caze, Christopher, 159
- CBMs. *See* Confidence-building measures
- CBRN. *See* Chemical, biological, radiological, or nuclear weapons
- CCOs. *See* Chief coordinating officers (Sri Lanka)
- Center for National Coordination of Antiterrorism, 130
- Central Bureau for General Investigations and Special Operations, 48
- Central Intelligence Agency, 586, 588–590
- Central Reserve Police Force (India), 439, 446
- Centro Nacional de Coordinación Antiterrorista, 130
- CGIL. *See* General Confederation of Italian Workers
- Chalabi network, 143, 155
- Chambre d'Accusation, 155
- Channon, Paul, 91
- Chávez Frías, Hugo Rafael, 189–190
- Chechen rebels
 - Beslan incident, 406
 - Budennovsk hostage crisis, 394
 - connections to al Qaeda, 402–404
 - death toll, 16
 - Dubrovka theater incident, 397–399
 - failure of terrorism strategy, 410–412
 - financing, 403, 404
 - first war, 1994–1996, 387–389, 392–395
 - government targeted, 7
 - internationalization of the conflict, 402–405
 - interwar period, 1996–1999, 389–390
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - profile of, 13
 - second war, 1999–present, 390–391, 395–397

- tactics used, 9
- type of group, 7
- use of terrorism, 391, 405–408
- Chechenization, 398
- Chechnya. *See also* Chechen rebels
 - assassination of Kadyrov, 409
 - displaced civilians, 408
 - first war, 1994–1996, 387–389, 392–395
 - history of, 386–391
 - interwar period, 1996–1999, 389–390
 - second war, 1999–present, 390–391, 395–397
- Chemical, biological, radiological, or nuclear weapons, 532
- Chemical Weapons Convention, 551
- Chertoff, Michael, 586
- Chichester-Clark, James, 77
- Chief coordinating officers (Sri Lanka), 506
- China
 - Cultural Revolution, 199
- Chohan, Jagjit Singh, 461–462
- Christian Democrat (Venezuela), 171–172, 174, 184, 189
- Christian Democratic Party (Italy), 27, 35, 43, 51
- Christian Muslims, 327, 334
- Christopher, Warren, 320
- CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency
- CID. *See* Criminal Investigation Division (Sri Lanka)
- CILAT. *See* Comité Interministerial pour Liaison Anti-Terroriste
- Çiller, Tansu, 359–360, 361, 371
- Civil Guard, 116
- Civil liberties
 - counterterrorism system affect on, 154–156
- Civil Protection Law of 2004, 550
- Clinton, Bill, 249, 314, 374, 438
- Cloughley, Brian, 448
- CNCA, Center for National Coordination of Antiterrorism
- CNCIS. *See* Commission Nationale de Contrôle des Interceptions de Sécurité
- CNIL. *See* Commission Nationale de l'Informatique et des Libertés
- Coco, Francesco, 33, 34
- COIN. *See* Counterinsurgency warfare
- Colombia. *See also* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
 - government reaction to violence, 232–237
 - guerrilla forces, 229–232
 - history of violence, 221–225
 - paramilitary groups, 229–232

- strategies to end conflict, 237–252
- structural features of society and politics, 225–228
- Comité Interministerial pour Liaison Anti-Terroriste, 140
- Commission Nationale de Contrôle des Interceptions de Sécurité, 165, 166*n*
- Commission Nationale de l'Informatique et des Libertés, 165*n*–166*n*
- Communist Party (Italy)
 - failure to influence Red Brigades activity, 42–44
 - parliamentary election victory, 35
 - polarization of parties, 27–28
 - role in defeating the Red Brigades, 41–44
 - Young Communist Federation, 31
- Communist Party of Colombia, 229
- Communist Party of Peru–Shining Path, 199, 200, 207. *See also* Shining Path
- Communist Party of the Philippines, 516
- Communist Party of Sri Lanka, 486
- Confidence-building measures, 459
- Congress Party (India), 430, 431, 433–434, 468
- Conservative Party (Colombia), 222
- Continuity IRA, 67
- Continuous Struggle (Italy), 28
- Coordinadora Gesto por la Paz, 125
- Coordinating officers (Sri Lanka), 506
- COPEL. *See* Christian Democrat
- Cory, Peter, 88, 89–90
- COs. *See* Coordinating officers (Sri Lanka)
- Cossiga Law, 52
- Council Against NBC Terrorism, 549
- Counterinsurgency warfare, 64
- Countersubversive Manual*, 204, 214
- Counterterrorism
 - coordination of security forces, 568–570
 - governments' policy of decapitation, 573
 - importance of intelligence operations, 564, 565–568, 587–591
 - international cooperation, 578–580, 585–587
 - legislative and judicial measures, 17
 - political measures, 16, 591–596
 - security measures, 17
 - U.S. challenge, 580–582
 - use of force, 570–572, 587–591
 - use of social and economic reform policies, 574–578
- CPM. *See* Political Metropolitan Collective
- CPP. *See* Communist Party of the Philippines
- CP(P). *See* Communist Party of Sri Lanka

- Criminal Investigation Division of Sri Lanka, 489–490
 Criminal Justice (Terrorism and Conspiracy) Act, 84
 CRPF. *See* Central Reserve Police Force (India)
 Cuban Missile Crisis, 184
 Curcio, Renato, 31, 47, 50
 CWC. *See* Chemical Weapons Convention
 CWC Law, 551
- Dal, Akali, 430–431, 433–434, 456, 461, 469
 Dalla Chiesa, Carlo Alberto, 33–34, 47, 48–49, 54, 569
 Damdami Taksal, 431
 D'Antona, Massimo, 25
 Dayan, Moshe, 266
 DC. *See* Christian Democratic Party (Italy)
 de Gaulle, Charles, 135
 De Lorenzo, Giovanni, 45
 de Silva, Gerry, 510
 Debray, Régis, 136
 Declaration of Caracas, 175
 Defense Information Service (Italy), 45–46, 47
 DEHAP (Turkey), 364, 369
 Demirel, Süleyman, 359, 366, 369
 Democratic Action Party, 168, 171–176, 181–184, 186, 189
 Democratic Center Union, 107
 Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, 262, 265
 Democratic states
 types of, 3
 types of terrorist groups attacking, 8–11
 Democratic Unionist Party, 67
 DEP (Turkey), 363–364
 DFLP. *See* Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine
 DGSE. *See* Direction Général de la Sécurité Extérieure
 Dhami, Bhai Kanwar Singh, 462
 Digepol, 176, 187
 DIGOS. *See* Division for General Investigations and Special Operations
 Diplock Courts, 87
 Dirani, Mustafa, 321, 322, 331
 DIRCOTE, 567
 Dirección de Servicios de Inteligencia y Prevención del Estado, 187
 Dirección General de Policía. *See* Digepol
 Direction de la Surveillance Territoire, 137, 146, 149, 152
 Direction Général de la Sécurité Extérieure, 137, 149
 DISIP. *See* Dirección de Servicios de Inteligencia y Prevención del Estado

- Division for General Investigations and Special Operations, 48–49, 54–55
 Division Nationale Anti-Terroriste of the Judicial Police, 145, 152
 Dixit, J.N., 492
Djerejian Report, 593
 DMK. *See* Dravida Munnetra Kazhaghham
 DNAT. *See* Division Nationale Anti-Terroriste of the Judicial Police
 Dozier, James, 37, 49, 55
 Dravida Munnetra Kazhaghham, 521*n*
Dreams after Darkness: A Search for a Life Ordinary under the Shadow of 1984, 462
 DST. *See* Direction de la Surveillance Territoire
 Dudayev, Dzokhar, 388, 394
 Duddy, Brendan, 92
 Dumont, Lionel, 556
 DUP. *See* Democratic Unionist Party
 Duriappah, Alfred, 488

 Ecevit, Bülent, 354, 367
 Eelam National Liberation Front, 493, 494, 503
 Eelam People's Revolutionary Liberation Front, 490
 Eelam Revolutionary Organization of Students, 487, 490
 Ejercito de Liberación Nacional, 224, 226, 228–230, 250–251
 Elekdag, Sükrü, 372
 ELN. *See* Ejercito de Liberación Nacional
 Élysée Cell, 137
 Emergency Defense Regulations (Israel), 293
 Emniyet Teskilati. *See* National Security Organization (Turkey)
Encyclopaedia of Police, 431
 England. *See* United Kingdom
 ENLF. *See* Eelam National Liberation Front
 EPRLF. *See* Eelam People's Revolutionary Liberation Front
 Erbakan, Necmettin, 371
 Erdogan, Recep Tayyip, 368
 Erignac, Claude, 145
 EROS. *See* Eelam Revolutionary Organization of Students
 Ertzaintza, 118, 125
 ETA. *See* Basque Homeland and Freedom
 ETA Military, 113, 120–122, 125
 ETA Politico-Military, 113, 120–122
 Ethnonationalist groups, 5
 EU. *See* European Union
 Eurojust, 154
 European Arrest Warrant, 153

- European Convention on Human Rights, 86, 98
 European Court on Human Rights, 86, 89, 360
 European Union
 counterterrorism cooperation, 153
 Europol, 154
 Euskadi ta Askatasuna. *See* Basque Homeland and Freedom
 Euskal Herritarrok, 113
 Eusko Alkartasuna, 112
 Evren, Kenan, 362
- FALN. *See* Armed National Liberation Forces
 FARA. *See* Foreign Agents Registration Act
 Faranda, Adriana, 36
 FARC. *See* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
 FATAH. *See* Palestine National Liberation Movement
 FBI, 588, 589
 FDIH. *See* Fédération Internationale des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme
 Fedayeen period, 262
 Federación de Cocaleros del Apurímac, 211
 Federal Security Service (Russia), 390, 393
 Fédération Internationale des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme, 155
 Feltrinelli, Giangiacomo, 31
 Fighting Communist Formations (Italy), 32
 Finucane, Patrick, 89–90
 FIS. *See* Islamic Salvation Front
 Fitzgerald, Garret, 75
 FLN. *See* National Liberation Front
 Foreign Affairs Ministry (France), 147–148
 Foreign Agents Registration Act, 101*n*
Fox Campbell and Hartley v. UK, 86
 France. *See also* Armed Islamic Group
 assessment of counterterrorism response, 156–158
 balance between centralization and competition, 151–152
 civil liberties issues, 154–156
 counterterrorism response to terrorism of 1995–1996, 133–134, 148–156
 counterterrorism response to terrorism of 1995–1996, 133–134, 148–156
 evolution of counterterrorism system, 135–141
 GIA attacks, 144–145
 impact of Algerian Civil War, 141–145
 international cooperation, 152–154
 responding to the GIA, 145–148
 surveillance and support network, 149–151
 terrorist plots prevented by authorities, 160

- Francoism, 107, 114
 Freedom House, 371–372
 Frente de Defensa de Ayacucho, 211
 Frente de Liberación Nacional. *See* National Liberation Front
 Frente Nacional, 247
 Front Line (Italy), 32, 34
 FSB. *See* Federal Security Service (Russia)
 Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional. *See* Armed National Liberation Forces
 Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia. *See* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
 Fujimori, Alberto, 207–211, 213–215

 G8 Summit, 2000, 550
 Gadhafi, Muammar, 74
 GAL. *See* Liberation Antiterrorist Groups
 Gandhi, Indira
 assassination of, 427, 431, 443–444, 463, 501
 leadership of, 453, 456, 468, 491
 negotiations with Bhutto, 435
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 434
 Gandhi, Rajiv, 436, 456, 468, 501–502, 506, 508–509
 GAP. *See* Southeastern Anatolia Project
 García Pérez, Alan, 201–202, 206, 214
 Garzón, Baltasar, 114, 122–123
 GAs. *See* Government agents (Sri Lanka)
 Gaviría, Cesar, 234, 239–241
 GEIN. *See* Special Intelligence Group (Peru)
 Gelli, Licio, 51
 General Confederation of Italian Workers, 35, 42, 43
 General officer commanding Northern Ireland, 76
 Genova, Salvatore, 49, 55, 569
 Gesture for Peace, 125
 Ghamdi, Abdul Aziz, 408
 GIA. *See* Armed Islamic Group
 Gill, K.P.S., 440, 441, 443, 445, 447–448, 462
 Gilon, Carmi, 279–280
 Global Relief Foundation, 404
 Global war on terrorism, 515, 517
 Glover, General J.M., 78
 GOC. *See* General officer commanding Northern Ireland
 Golden Temple complex, 431, 433, 440–444, 456, 464
 González Katarain, Dolores, 121

- Good Friday Agreement of 1998, 66, 81, 92–93, 128
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 387–388
 Gordiji, Wahid, 147
 Government agents (Sri Lanka), 506–507
 Government of Ireland Act, 65
 Green Book, 214
 Grewal, Manraj, 462
 Ground Self Defense Force, 543
 Group Regulation Act, 545
 Groupe Islamique Armé. *See* Armed Islamic Group
 Groupe Salafiste pour la Prédication et le Combat, 157, 161
 Grupo Especial de Inteligencia. *See* Special Intelligence Group (Peru)
 Grupos Antiterroristas de Liberación. *See* Liberation Antiterrorist Groups
 Grupos Especiales de Operaciones, 117
 GSDF. *See* Ground Self Defense Force
 GSPC. *See* Groupe Salafiste pour la Prédication et le Combat
 Guardia Civil, 116
 Guerrilla warfare
 defined, 8
 groups using, 9
 Guevara, Ernesto, 183
 Gulf War, 358, 539
 Güres, Dogan, 358, 359
 Guru Aasra Trust, 461
 Guru Granth Sahib, 430
 Guzmán Reynoso, Abimael, 188, 198–199, 203, 207, 213–216
 GWOT. *See* Global war on terrorism
- Habash, George, 265, 488
 HADEP (Turkey), 363–364
 HAMAS. *See* Islamic Resistance Group
 Hamill, Robert, 81
 Harakat al-Muqawamah al-Islamiyyah. *See* Islamic Resistance Group
 Harakat al-Tahrir al-Watani al-Filastini. *See* Palestine National Liberation
 Movement
 Harb, Sheikh Ragheb, 321
 Harkat-ul-Ansar, 437
 Harmindar Sahib, 444
 Hayashi, Ikuo, 535
 Hayashi, Yasuo, 535
 Herri Batasuna, 108, 112, 114, 123, 129
 Higgins, William, 322
 Hikmatyar, Gulbuddin, 583

Hindus

- coalition with Sikhs, 433
- number killed by terrorists in Punjab, 1981–1991, 433

Hizb-I Islamic Gulbuddin, 583

Hizballah

- assassination and kidnapping of leaders, 321–322
- death toll, 16
- effectiveness of Israel's response to, 327–336
- evolution of, 307–316
- expansion of, 267
- global network, 311
- government targeted, 7
- Iran's role in, 314–316
- Israel's response to, 305–306, 316–327
- member strength, 15
- nature of democratic state attacked, 9
- profile of, 13
- Shia movement, 305
- Syria's role in, 314–316
- tactics used, 9
- type of group, 7

Hizbul Mujahideen, 426, 437

Holmes, Paul, 72

House and Senate Intelligence Committees, 588

Hughes, Brendan, 92

Huk Rebellion, 516

Human intelligence operations

- importance of, 564, 565–568
- international cooperation in counterterrorism efforts, 586–587

Hume, John, 67, 93

Hunt, Leamon, 37

Hurriyat Conference, 437

Hussein, Saddam, 351, 354, 362, 366

IAHRC. *See* Inter-American Human Rights CourtIAN. *See* Instituto Agrario NacionalIDF. *See* Israeli Defense Forces

Independent International Commission on Decommissioning, 63

Independent Survey of Arab Publics, 593

India. *See also* Kashmiri Jihadis; Sikhs

- counterterrorism strategies in Punjab and Kashmir, 439–463
- Hindus and Sikhs killed by terrorists in Punjab, 1981–1991, 433
- human rights issues, 439, 454–455, 462, 467

- negotiations, 455–460, 467–468
- overview of conflict with the Sikhs, 428–434
- Pakistan's role in insurgency, 425–426
- People's War Group, 425
- special legislation, 452–454
- terrorism in Jammu, 434–439
- terrorism in Kashmir, 434–439
- violence in Kashmir, January 2002–July 2005, 436
- violence in Punjab, 1981–1994, 432
- Indian High Commission, 492
- Indian Peacekeeping Force, 505, 508, 516–517
- Indo-Tibetan Border Police, 446
- Indo-Tibetan Force, 492
- Indo-Tibetan Rifles, 439
- INLA. *See* Irish National Liberation Army
- Inoue, Yoshihiro, 535
- Institute for Special Operations, 276
- Instituto Agrario Nacional, 181
- Intelligence operations
 - importance of, 564, 565–568
 - international cooperation in counterterrorism efforts, 585–587
- Inter-American Development Bank, 579
- Inter-American Human Rights Court, 208
- Inter-Services Intelligence, 437
- Interior Ministry (Russia), 388, 393, 395–396
- Intermediate Report of the Administrative Reform Council*, 548, 552
- International Sikh Youth Federation, 429
- International Terrorism Response Team (Japan), 553
- Intifada, 263, 268–269
- IPKF. *See* Indian Peacekeeping Force
- IRA. *See* Irish Republican Army
- Iran
 - pressure from Israel, 324–325
 - role in Hizballah, 314–316
 - support of PKK, 352, 374–375
- Iran-Iraq War, 358
- Iraq
 - cross-border raids by Turkey, 358
 - support of PKK, 351, 362–363
- Iraqi Kurds, 343–344, 351, 362, 370
- Ireland, Northern. *See also* Irish Republican Army; United Kingdom
 - overview of conflict in, 65–66
- Ireland v. UK*, 86

- IRGC. *See* Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps
- Irish National Liberation Army, 67
- Irish Northern Aid Committee. *See* Noraid
- Irish Republican Army
- Army Council, 73
 - campaign, 67–68
 - death toll, 16
 - end of Provisional IRA's armed campaign, 63
 - financing, 74
 - formation of Provisional IRA, 67–68
 - General Army Convention, 73
 - government targeted, 7
 - growth of, 68–70
 - lessons for democracies, 94–97
 - meetings with British government, 91–94
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - organization, 73–74
 - profile of, 12
 - tactics used, 9, 71–72
 - type of group, 7
- Irish Republican Socialist Party, 67
- Irlandais de Vincennes Affair, 163*n*
- IRSP. *See* Irish Republican Socialist Party
- ISA. *See* Israel Security Agency
- ISI. *See* Inter-Services Intelligence
- Islamic Army of Aden-Abyan, 583
- Islamic Jihad, 263, 265, 309
- Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan, 583
- Islamic Resistance Group
- death toll, 16
 - deportation of members from Israel, 289–290
 - formation of, 263, 265
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - profile of, 13
 - suicide attacks, 269–272
 - tactics used, 9
 - type of group, 7
- Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps, 315
- Islamic Salvation Front, 141–142

- Israel. *See also* Hizballah; Islamic Resistance Group; Palestine National Liberation Movement
- administrative detention of Palestinians, 291–293
 - al-Aqsa Intifada, 273–274
 - Barak's government, 273–274
 - counter- and antiterrorism activity, 279–300
 - counterterrorism apparatuses, 276–278
 - counterterrorism policy, 1948–1994, 266–269, 295
 - creation of security zone, 326
 - democratic dilemma, 297–298
 - demolition and sealing of Palestinian houses, 293–294
 - deportations of Palestinians, 288–291
 - disengagement from the Gaza Strip, 274–276
 - effectiveness of response to Hizballah, 327–336
 - Intifada, end of 1987, 268–269
 - Netanyahu's government, 273
 - number of suicide attacks from 9/00–12/03, 275
 - Oslo Accords, 269–272
 - Palestinian terrorist organizations, 264–265
 - phases of terrorism, 262–264
 - post-1967 War, 266–267
 - pressure on Syria and Iran, 324–325
 - response to Hizballah, 305–306, 316–327
 - role in intelligence gathering and security training in Sri Lanka, 498–499
 - Sharon's government, 274–276
 - suicide attack phenomenon, 269–272
 - war in Lebanon, 1982, 267–268
- Israel Defense Forces, 277, 309, 323
- Israel Police Force, 277, 283–284
- Israel Security Agency, 266–267, 269, 276–277
- Israeli
- assassination and kidnapping of Hizballah leaders, 321–322
 - intelligence gathering, 323–324
 - psychological warfare, 323–324
- Israeli Defense Forces, 267, 269
- Israeli Special Interests Section, 498
- Italian Social Movement, 29–30, 43, 45–46
- Italy. *See also* Red Brigades
- bombing of the National Agricultural Bank, 30–31
 - changes in the law, 51–55
 - costs of defeating the Red Brigades, 56
 - forces of order, 44–51
 - phases of battle against the Red Brigades, 32–37
 - polarization of politics, 27–32

- ITBF. *See* Indo-Tibetan Force
Itogi, 401
- Jaijee, Inderjeet Singh, 448
 Jaish-i-Muhammad, 437
 Jama'at-i-Islami, 437
 Jam'at al-Tawhid W'al-Jihad, 583
 Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front, 436–437
 Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna, 486, 496, 498, 505–508, 511, 516
 Japan. *See also* Aum Shinrikyo
 government's approach to terrorism after September 11, 548–549
 government's response to subway attack, 544–548
 Japanese Defense Agency, 543
 Japanese Democratic Party, 554
 Japanese Red Army, 553
 Jayewardene, Junius R., 500–501, 502, 504, 506
 JDA. *See* Japanese Defense Agency
 Jemaah Islamiya, 583
 Jibril, Ahmed, 264
 Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 434
 JKLF. *See* Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front
 JOC. *See* Joint Operations Centre (Sri Lanka)
Joint Inquiry, 588
 Joint Operations Centre (Sri Lanka), 500, 507, 509
 Joint Services Group, 89
 Joyu, Fumihiko, 546, 547, 548
 JRA. *See* Japanese Red Army
 JSG. *See* Joint Services Group
 Judicial Police, 145
 Justice of Development Party, 345, 367–368
 JVP. *See* Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna
- KADEK. *See* Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress
 Kadirgamar, Lakshman, 514
 Kadyrov, Akhmad, 398, 409, 410
 Kadyrov, Ramzan, 409
 Kasavyurt Accords, 389, 395
 Kashmir National Liberation Front, 437
 Kashmir Study Group, 458–459
 Kashmiri Jihadis
 death toll, 16
 government targeted, 7
 India's counterterrorism strategies, 439–463

- member strength, 15
- nature of democratic state attacked, 9
- Pakistan support of, 438
- profile of, 13
- tactics used, 9
- type of group, 7
- violence in Kashmir, January 2002–July 2005, 436
- KCF. *See* Khalistan Commando Force
- KDP. *See* Kurdistan Democratic Party
- Kemal, Fateh, 159
- Kemalism, 354
- Kennedy, John F., 173, 176, 185
- Khalistan. *See* Sikhs
- Khalistan Commando Force, 429, 443, 448, 461
- Khalistan Liberation Force, 429, 443
- Khamenei, Ali, 315–316
- Khan, Amanullah, 437
- Khasbulatov, Ruslan, 540
- Khattab, Ibn, 402–403
- Khelkal, Khalid, 133–134, 144, 156
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 184
- King, Tom, 92, 93
- KLF. *See* Khalistan Liberation Force
- KMS Ltd., 498
- Koizumi, Junichiro, 548–549, 554
- KONGRA-GEL. *See* Kurdistan People's Congress
- Kono, Yoshiyuki, 541
- KSG. *See* Kashmir Study Group
- Kumaratunga, Chandrika Bandaranaike, 509, 512–513
- Kurchatov Institute, 540
- Kurdistan Democratic Party, 351, 366
- Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress, 345
- Kurdistan People's Congress, 346
- Kurdistan Workers' Party
 - death toll, 16
 - financing, 352
 - goals of, 347–348
 - government targeted, 7
 - insurgency, 344–345
 - international dimension of insurgency, 351–353
 - Iran's support of, 352, 374–375
 - Iraq's support of, 351, 362–363
 - member strength, 15

- nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - origins of, 346–347
 - phases of counterinsurgency, 356–363
 - profile of, 13
 - Syria's support of, 351–352, 362–363, 374–375
 - tactics used, 9, 348–351
 - Turkey's response to insurgency, 353–356, 372–375
 - type of group, 7
- Lakhanpal, Ranjan, 448
- Lama, Luciano, 35, 43
- Larrazábal, Wolfgang, 172
- Lashkar e-Tayyiba, 437, 583
- Lashkar I Hhangvi, 583
- Law 48 (Colombia), 226
- Law on the Prevention of Human Casualties Caused by Sarin and Other Toxic Substances, 551
- Law on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons and the Regulation of Specified Chemicals, 551
- LC. *See* Continuous Struggle (Italy)
- Le Vert, Laurence, 147
- Lebanese Hizballah. *See* Hizballah
- Lebanese Resistance Detachments (Afwaj al-Muqwama al-Lubnaniya), 307
- Lebanon. *See also* Hizballah
 - establishment of terrorist organizations in, 263
 - government weaknesses, 329
 - Israeli attacks, 1993 and 1996, 317
 - war in, 1982, 267–268
- Lebed, Aleksandr, 389
- Leguía, Augusto, 196
- Leoni, Raúl, 170, 172, 182, 184, 187
- LeT. *See* Lashkar e-Tayyiba
- Liberal Party (Colombia), 222
- Liberation Antiterrorist Groups, 88, 118–119, 125
- Liberation I offensive (Sri Lanka), 504
- Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
 - death toll, 16
 - financing, 504
 - government targeted, 7
 - increased threat from, 506–509
 - leadership of, 494
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9

- objectives of, 492–493
- origin of Tamil-Sinhalese conflict, 485–490
- pressure from New Delhi, 501–506
- profile of, 13
- Sri Lanka's response to insurgency, 495–501, 509–519
- tactics used, 9
- type of group, 7
- use of terrorism as method of action, 484
- Libro Verde, 214
- Likud Party, 273
- Livingston Proposal, 458
- Lobov, Oleg, 540
- Longo, Luigi, 28, 42
- Longowal, Sant Harcharan Singh, 456
- Lotta Continua. *See* Continuous Struggle (Italy)
- Lovera, Alberto, 187
- LTTE. *See* Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
- Lynch, Jack, 77

- M-19 (Colombia), 230–231, 233, 244
- MACP. *See* Military aid to civil power
- Maheshwaran, Uma, 489
- Majima, Teruyuki, 537
- Mandela, Nelson, 468
- Mantilla, Augustín, 206
- Maronite Christians, 307, 308
- Marsaud, Alain, 140
- Marxist-Lenist ideology, 347–348
- Maskhadov, Aslan, 389–391, 397–399, 405, 406, 410
- Matsumoto, Chizuo, 534, 535. *See also* Asahara, Shoko
- McGuinness, Martin, 92
- Med-TV, 352
- Mentese, Nahit, 376*n*
- Meridor, Dan, 286
- Merom, Hagai, 286
- Metropolitan Indians (Italy), 35
- Metropolitan Police Special Branch (Britain), 76
- MI5. *See* British Security Service
- Military aid to civil power, 77
- Military Intelligence (Israel), 276
- Millenarian groups, 5
- Ministry of Defense (Russia), 393, 396
- MIR. *See* Movement of the Revolutionary Left

- Mitchell, George, 96
 Mitra, Chandan, 449
 Mitterrand, François, 136, 137, 147
 Mofaz, Shaul, 271
 Molina, Jesus Teodoro, 169
 Montesinos, Vlademiro, 214
 Mordecai, Yitzhak, 286
 Moro, Aldo, 34, 36, 43, 48, 569
 Morucci, Valerio, 36
 Mossad, 276
 Mountbatten, Lord, 83
 Movement of the Revolutionary Left, 168–170, 180, 183
 Movimento Sociale Italiano. *See* Italian Social Movement
 Movimiento de Izquierda Revolucionaria. *See* Movement of the
 Revolutionary Left
 MRTA. *See* Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement
 MSI. *See* Italian Social Movement
 Mubarak, Hosni, 363
 Mugnihieh, Imad, 315
 Muraoka, Tatsuko, 547
 Musawi, Abbas, 321, 322
 Musharraf, Pervez, 438
 Muslim Brothers, 265
 Muslim League, 434
 Mussolini Action Squads, 30
 MVD. *See* Interior Ministry (Russia)
- Naidu, Chandrababu, 425
 Nallainathan, Kadirgamapillai, 489
 Nanak, Guru, 430
 Nasrallah, Sheikh Hassan, 310
 National Conference (India), 436
 National Counterterrorism Center, 588–589
 National Court, 115–116, 123–124
 National Front (Colombia), 223
 National Front (Italy), 30
 National Intelligence Bureau (India), 492
 National Liberation Front, 170
 National Police Agency (Japan), 535, 542, 552–553
 National Police (Spain), 116, 117
 National Research Institute of Police Science, 542, 551, 553
 National Revolutionary Front (Italy), 30
 National Security Act of 1980, 453

- National Security Council (Israel), 278
National Security Council (Turkey), 355
National Security Doctrine, 233
National Security Guards (India), 439, 444, 447
National Security Organization (Turkey), 361
National University of San Cristóbal de Huamanga, 198
National Vanguard (Italy), 30, 47
Nationalist Action Party (Turkey), 358
Nayar, Kuldip, 442
NCTC. *See* National Counterterrorism Center
Neave, Airey, 82–83
Negri, Antonio, 49–50
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 434, 435
Nelson, Brian, 88
Nelson, Rosemary, 89–90
Nenni, Pietro, 45
Netanyahu, Benjamin, 273, 286
New Democracy Movement (Turkey), 367
New Ireland Forum, 75
New Order (Italy), 30, 47
News Online, 459
NIB. *See* National Intelligence Bureau (India)
Nihang Sikhs, 431
9/11 Commission, 587, 588, 592
Nixon, Richard, 175, 176
Noraid, 74
North-South Ministerial Council, 93
Northern Ireland. *See also* Irish Republican Army; United Kingdom
 overview of conflict in, 65–66
Northern Ireland (Emergency Provisions) Act of 1973, 84
Northern Ireland Office, 89
NPA. *See* National Police Agency (Japan)
NRIPS. *See* National Research Institute of Police Science
NSA. *See* National Security Act of 1980
NSC. *See* National Security Council (Turkey)
NTV (Russia), 401
Nuclei of Armed Proletarians (Italy), 32

OAS. *See* Secret Army Organization
Oatley, Michael, 92
Obeid, Sheikh Abd al-Karim, 321, 322, 331
Öcalan, Abdullah, 343–352, 363, 366–367, 370–371, 375
OCU. *See* Operational command units (Britain)

- ODNI. *See* Office of the Director of National Intelligence
 Office of the Director of National Intelligence, 588
 Official IRA, 67
 OHAL State of Emergency Rule, 357–358
 Ohuchi, Toshiyasu, 546
 Ojeda, Fabricio, 174
 Okazaki, Ichiro, 538
 Oldfield, Sir Maurice, 83
 OPEC. *See* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
 Operation Accountability (Israel), 318, 320, 328
 Operation Black Thunder (India), 433, 440, 444–446, 464–465
 Operation Bluestar (India), 431, 433, 440–444, 464–465
 Operation Chrysanthemum (France), 143, 154
 Operation Defensive Shield (Israel), 275
 Operation Grapes of Wrath (Israel), 318–320, 328
 Operation Groza (Russia), 397
 Operation Motorman (Britain), 69
 Operation Woodrose (India), 441
 Operational command units (Britain), 76
 Oppressed of the Earth Organization, 309
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 394, 398, 400, 405
 Organization of American States, 184, 211
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 186
 OSCE. *See* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
 Oslo Accords, 264, 269–272
 Oslo peace process
 terrorism attacks in Israel and, 263
 Özal, Turgut, 345, 356, 358, 359, 365–368, 371
 Özel Timler, 358
- P2. *See* Propaganda Due (Italy)
 Pact of Ajuria Enea, 111–112, 115, 118, 122, 125
 Pact of Madrid, 111–112
 Pact of Punto Fijo, 168, 184, 187
 Paez, Gabriel José, 174
 Paisley, Ian, 67
 Pakistan
 negotiations with India, 457
 partition from India, 434–435
 role in insurgency in India, 425–426
 support of terrorist in Kashmir, 438
 wars with India involving Kashmir, 435
 Palestine Liberation Army, 262

- Palestine Liberation Front, 264
 Palestine Liberation Organization, 262, 487–488, 517
 Palestine National Liberation Movement
 death toll, 16
 establishment of, 264
 government targeted, 7
 member strength, 15
 nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 profile of, 13
 tactics used, 9
 type of group, 7
 Palestinian Authority, 270–273, 279–280
 Palestinian Islamic Jihad, 263, 265, 271–272
 Palestinian terrorist organizations
 central group, 264
 communist group, 265
 Islamic group, 265
 phases of organized terrorism against Israel, 262–263
 pro-Syrian group, 264
 Panawave, 555
 Panthic Committee, 443
 Partido Comunista del Perú–Sendero Luminoso. *See* Shining Path
 Partido Nacionalista Vasco. *See* Basque Nationalist Party
 Partido Popular. *See* Popular Party
 Partido Socialista Obrero Español. *See* Spanish Workers Socialist Party
 Party of Communist Combatants. *See* Red Brigades
 Pasqua, Charles, 143
 Pastrana, Andrés, 234, 240–241, 249–250, 253
 Patil, Shivraj, 438–439, 450–451
 Patriotic Union of Kurdistan, 351, 366
 Patton Inquiry, 81
 PCI. *See* Communist Party (Italy)
 PCP-SL. *See* Communist Party of Peru–Shining Path
 PCV. *See* Venezuelan Communist Party
 Peci, Patrizio, 54
 People's Liberation Front. *See* Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna
 People's Liberation Organization of Thamileelam, 488, 489, 490–491, 493, 494
 People's War Group, 425
 Peres, Shimon, 270, 279
 Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 168, 172, 175
 Peru. *See also* Shining Path
 economic recovery, 209–212
 failure of Shining Path revolution, 202–216

- repentance law, 208, 212–213
- revolution in, 195–202
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 211
- Petkoff, Luben, 182
- PFLP. *See* Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
- PFLP/GC. *See* Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine/General Command
- PFNI. *See* Police Force of Northern Ireland
- Philippines
 - Huk Rebellion, 516
- Phoola, Baba Ajit Singh, 448–449
- PIJ. *See* Palestinian Islamic Jihad
- Pinelli, Giuseppe, 30
- Pizarro, Carlos, 240
- PKK. *See* Kurdistan Workers' Party
- PLA. *See* Palestine Liberation Army
- Plan Colombia, 249
- PLF. *See* Palestine Liberation Front
- PLO. *See* Palestine Liberation Organization
- PLOT. *See* People's Liberation Organization of Thamileelam
- PNV. *See* Basque Nationalist Party
- Police Force of Northern Ireland, 81
- Police Law, 552
- Policía Nacional. *See* National Police (Spain)
- Political Metropolitan Collective, 31
- Politkovskaya, Anna, 401
- Popular Action, 196
- Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, 41, 262, 264–265, 488
- Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine/General Command, 262, 264
- Popular Party, 111–112, 114, 126, 127
- POTA. *See* Prevention of Terrorism Act
- Potere Operaio. *See* Worker Power (Italy)
- POTOP. *See* Worker Power (Italy)
- Powell, Colin, 329
- PP. *See* Popular Party
- Prabhakaran, Velupillai, 488–490, 494, 514
- Premadasa, Ranasinghe, 506, 508
- Prevention of Terrorism Act, 84, 453, 466, 488–489
- PRI. *See* Republican Party (Italy)
- Proletarian Left (Italy), 31
- Propaganda Due (Italy), 51
- Proscription of Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam and Other Similar Organizations, 488
- Provisional IRA, 63, 67

- PSEC. *See* Public Security Examination Commission
 PSI. *See* Socialist Party (Italy)
 PSIA. *See* Public Security Investigation Agency
 PSOE. *See* Spanish Workers Socialist Party
 PTA. *See* Prevention of Terrorism Act
 Public Security Examination Commission, 544–546
 Public Security Investigation Agency, 546–548
 PUK. *See* Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
 Punjab Accord, 456, 458, 468
 Punjabi Suba movement, 430
 Putin, Vladimir, 390–391, 397–402, 407, 409
 PWG. *See* People’s War Group
- Qureshi, Hashim, 437
- Rabin, Yitzhak, 269–271, 279, 285–287
 RAF. *See* Red Army Faction
 Railway Protection Forces (India), 439
 Ramda, Rachid, 153, 158
 Rangel, Domingo Alberto, 168, 183
 Rangel, Jose Vicente, 187
 Rashtriya Rifles, 451
 Ratwatte, Anuraddha, 510
 Rauti, Giuseppe “Pino,” 29
 RAW. *See* Research and Analysis Wing
 Reagan, Ronald, 233
 Real IRA, 67
 Reale, Oronzo, 52
 Reale Law, 52
 Red Army Faction, 41
 Red Brigades
 - actions, 38
 - comparison with al Qaeda, 58–59
 - death toll, 16, 38
 - defeat of, 41–55
 - formation of, 29, 31
 - government targeted, 7
 - international influences, 41
 - Italian government’s battle against, 32–37
 - lessons for democracies, 56–59
 - member strength, 15
 - membership, 38–39
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9

- organization, 39–40
- profile of, 12
- role of the Communist Party in defeating, 41–44
- Strategic Direction, 40
- tactics used, 9
- terrorist attacks and bombings between 1969 and 1982, 26
- type of group, 7
- Rees, Merlyn, 91
- Reid, Alex, 92
- Religious Corporation Law, 536
- Religious groups, 5
- Renseignements Généraux, 149, 152
- Republican Party (Italy), 51
- Research and Analysis Wing, 491
- Ressam, Ahmed, 159–160
- Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
 - death toll, 16
 - formation of, 229
 - goal of, 230
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15, 228
 - membership, 244–245
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - profile of, 12
 - tactics used, 9
 - type of group, 7
 - U.S. approach to, 250–251
- Revolutionary groups, 5
- Revolutionary International Movement, 199
- Revolutionary Justice Organization, 309
- RG. *See* Renseignements Généraux
- Ricard, Jean-François, 147
- RIM. *See* Revolutionary International Movement
- RIR. *See* Royal Irish Regiment
- Road Map for Peace, 276
- Robb-Silberman Commission, 589
- Rodriguez, Manuel Ponte, 169
- ROJ-TV, 352
- Rondas, 206
- Rossa, Guido, 44
- Roubaix Gang, 158–159
- Royal Irish Regiment, 79
- Royal Ulster Constabulary, 76–78, 80–81, 88

- RUC. *See* Royal Ulster Constabulary
- Rumor, Mariano, 33, 46–47
- Russia. *See also* Chechen rebels
- Aum Shinrikyo membership, 539–540
 - Beslan incident, 406
 - Budennovsk hostage crisis, 394
 - control of media and access to information, 399–400
 - counterinsurgency, 391–397
 - counterterrorism, 397–402
 - Dubrovka theater incident, 397–399
 - failures of counterterrorism, 410–412
 - first war with Chechnya, 1994–1996, 387–389, 392–395
 - human rights abuses, 408
 - impact of conflicts on democracy, 400–402
 - internationalization of the conflict, 402–405
 - interwar period, 1996–1999, 389–390
 - negotiations, 397–399
 - overview of wars with Chechnya, 383–386
 - recent terrorist attacks, 405–408
 - second war with Chechnya, 1999–present, 390–391, 395–397
 - U.S. policy toward, 405
- Russian Salvation Tour, 539
- Rutskoi, Aleksandr, 540
- Sahraoui, Abdelbaki, 143
- Saiqa, 262, 264
- Sakamoto, Tsutsumi, 537–538
- Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat, 583
- Salafiya Jihadiya, 583
- Sands, Bobby, 70, 92
- Santillo, Emilio, 47
- Sarin attacks, 531–532, 534–535, 541–543
- Sarin Law, 551
- SAS. *See* Special Air Service
- Saudi Hizballah, 310
- Savasta, Antonio, 49, 55
- Sayeed, Mufti Mohammed, 436
- Scarman commission, 80
- Schengen Agreement, 162*n*
- SCLAT. *See* Service pour Coordination de la Lutte Anti-Terroriste
- SDLP. *See* Social Democratic and Labour Party
- Secret Army Organization, 135
- Secret police (Venezuela), 176

- Security forces
 - coordination of, 568–570
- Segni, Antonio, 45
- Segodnya*, 401
- Sendero. *See* Shining Path
- Service for Intelligence and Democratic Security (Italy), 48
- Service for Intelligence and Military Security (Italy), 48
- Service pour Coordination de la Lutte Anti-Terroriste, 139–140, 151
- Servizio Informazioni Forze Armate. *See* Armed Forces Information Service (Italy)
- Sevres Treaty, 355
- Shabaa Farms, 314
- Shabak, 323
- Shakaki, Fathi, 265
- Sharon, Ariel, 274–276
- Shia Muslims, 305, 307–310, 327, 328
- Shimla Summit of 1972, 435
- Shin Bet, 267, 498
- Shining Path
 - death toll, 16
 - expansion of, 198
 - failure of revolution, 202–216
 - financing, 199–200
 - formation of, 196, 197
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9
 - profile of, 12
 - tactics used, 9
 - type of group, 7
- Shinritoh Party, 538
- SHP. *See* Social Democratic Party (Turkey)
- SIAC. *See* Special Immigration Appeals Commission
- SID. *See* Defense Information Service (Italy)
- SIFAR. *See* Armed Forces Information Service (Italy)
- Sigachev, Dimitry, 546
- Sikh Student Federation, 443
- Sikhs
 - coalition with Hindus, 433
 - death toll, 16
 - government targeted, 7
 - member strength, 15
 - nature of democratic state attacked, 9

- number killed by terrorists in Punjab, 1981–1991, 433
- Operation Black Thunder, 433, 440, 444–446, 464–465
- Operation Bluestar, 431, 433, 440–444, 464–465
- Operation Woodrose, 441
- overview of conflict, 428–434
- profile of, 13
- tactics used, 9
- type of group, 7
- Silva, Pedro Medina, 169
- Singh, Amrik, 441
- Singh, Beant, 429
- Singh, Guru Gobind, 430
- Singh, Khushwant, 442, 462
- Singh, Labh, 445
- Singh, Maharajah Hari, 435
- Singh, Natwar, 438
- Singh, Sarab Jit, 445
- Singh, Shahbeg, 441
- Sinhalese-Tamil conflict, 485–490
- Sinn Féin, 67, 93
- SISDE. *See* Service for Intelligence and Democratic Security (Italy)
- SISMI. *See* Service for Intelligence and Military Security (Italy)
- Sivakumaran, Ponnudurai, 488
- Sixth Section of the Judicial Police. *See* Division Nationale Anti-Terroriste of the Judicial Police
- SLA. *See* South Lebanese Army
- SLFP. *See* Sri Lanka Freedom Party
- SN. *See* Secret police (Venezuela)
- Social Democratic and Labour Party, 67, 93
- Social Democratic Party (Turkey), 363
- Social reform, 576–577
- Socialist Party (Italy), 27, 45
- Sossi, Mario, 33
- South Lebanese Army, 309, 326–327, 335
- Southeastern Anatolia Project, 367
- Spadolini, Giovanni, 51
- Spain. *See also* Basque Homeland and Freedom
 - Basque Autonomous Community, 107–108, 111, 113, 117
 - creation of National Court, 115, 123–124
 - police counterterrorist operations, 124–127
 - political and coercive measures against ETA, 105–106, 110–119
 - results of conflict regulation, 119–123
 - social reinsertion measures, 111, 121

- Spanish Workers Socialist Party, 107, 113, 114, 126
- Special Air Service (Britain), 80, 498
- Special Immigration Appeals Commission, 98
- Special Intelligence Group (Peru), 206–207
- Special Powers Act of 1922, 84
- Special Support Unit, 81
- Special Task Force (Sri Lanka), 498
- Sri Lanka. *See also* Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
 - increased threat from LLTE, 506–509
 - Israel's role in intelligence gathering and security training, 498–499
 - nature of terrorist challenge, 490–495
 - origin of Tamil-Sinhalese conflict, 485–490
 - pressure from New Delhi, 501–506
 - response to Tamil insurgency, 495–501, 509–519
- Sri Lanka Freedom Party, 486, 509, 512–513
- Srinagar Corps, 448
- SSF. *See* Sikh Student Federation
- SSU. *See* Special Support Unit
- Stalker, John, 81, 88
- State Security Court (France), 135–136
- Stefano, Alfredo Di, 170
- Stevens, John, 88
- STF. *See* Special Task Force (Sri Lanka)
- Sufi Islam, 386
- Suicide attacks
 - Chechen attacks against Russia, 405–406
 - against Israel, 269–272
 - number of attacks Israel against from 9/00–12/03, 275
- Sultygov, Abdul-Khakim, 398
- Sunni Muslims, 307, 327, 334
- Supergrass informers, 87
- Syria
 - Palestinian terrorist organizations, 264
 - pressure from Israel, 324–325
 - role in Hizballah, 314–316
 - support of PKK, 351–352, 362–363, 374–375
- TACT. *See* Terrorism Act 2000
- TADA. *See* Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act of 1987
- Taguchi, Shuji, 537
- Talabani, Jalal, 366
- Taliban, 403–404
- Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization, 490–491, 503

- Tamil National Army, 508
- Tamil New Tigers, 488
- Tamil Students Federation, 487
- Tamil Tigers. *See* Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
- Tamil United Front, 487
- Tamil United Liberation Front, 487, 489
- Tanzim, 263, 274
- Tarna Dal, 448
- TELO. *See* Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization
- Temple Reform Movement of 1920–1925, 430
- Tenet, George, 586
- Terrorism
 - compared with guerrilla warfare, 8
 - defined, 1
 - governments' responses to, 564–565
 - groups using, 9
 - international cooperation in counterterrorism campaigns, 578–580, 585–587
 - political measures against, 16, 591–596
- Terrorism Act 2000, 97
- Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act of 1987, 453, 466
- Terrorist groups
 - governments' policy of decapitation, 573
 - governments targeted, 7
 - importance of intelligence operations in combatting, 564, 565–568, 587–591
 - objectives of, 563
 - profiles of, 12–13
 - types of, 5–7
 - use of force against, 570–572, 587–591
 - use of social and economic reform policies against, 574–578
- Thatcher, Margaret, 70, 72, 75, 92–93
- Thiel, Gilles, 147
- Thompson Principles, 64
- TIP. *See* Turkish Labor Party
- TNA. *See* Tamil National Army
- TNT. *See* Tamil New Tigers
- Toledano, Nissim, 289
- Toledo, Alejandro, 211
- Transnational jihadist network, 1
- TRC. *See* Truth and Reconciliation Commission
- Trial Court of Paris, 138–139
- Trimble, David, 67

- Trujillo, Rafael Leónidas, 175, 184
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 460, 468–469
 Truth Party (Japan), 538
 TSF. *See* Tamil Students Federation
 Tsuchiya, Masami, 541
 TUF. *See* Tamil United Front
 TULF. *See* Tamil United Liberation Front
 Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement, 200
 Turcomans, 343–344
 Turkey. *See also* Kurdistan Workers' Party
 civil-military relations, 355–356
 cross-border raids into Iraq, 358
 domestic dissent, 363–365
 factors related to Ankara's Kurdish unrest, 343–344
 impact on democracy, 371–372
 Özal's leadership, 365–368
 phases of counterinsurgency, 356–363
 response to PKK insurgency, 353–356, 372–375
 state of emergency, 357–358
 U.S. support of, 373–374
 victory over insurgency, 368–371
 Turkish General Staff, 355
 Turkish Grand National Assembly, 354
 Turkish Labor Party, 346
 Türkiye İşçi Partisi. *See* Turkish Labor Party
 Tuti, Mario, 47

 UCD. *See* Unión de Centro Democrático
 UCIGOS. *See* Central Bureau for General Investigations and Special
 Operations
 UCLAT. *See* Unité de Coordination de la Lutte Anti-Terroriste
 UDA. *See* Ulster Defence Association
 UDR. *See* Ulster Defence Regiment
 Ukhwan-ul-Muslimoon, 451
 Ulster Defence Association, 67
 Ulster Defence Regiment, 79
 Ulster Special Constabulary, 79
 Ulster Unionist Party, 67
 Ulster Volunteer Force, 67
 Ulsterization, 79
 Ulusu, Bülent, 347
 UN Military Observer Group for India and Pakistan, 457
 Unidades Antiterroristas Rurales, 117

- Unión de Centro Democrático, 107
- Union of Chambers of Commerce and Industry (Turkey), 367
- Unión Republicana Democrática, 168, 172, 184
- Unité de Coordination de la Lutte Anti-Terroriste, 139–140, 145–146, 151
- United Kingdom. *See also* Irish Republican Army
 - counterinsurgency campaigns, 64
 - Diplock Courts, 87
 - emergency legislation, 84–87
 - end of Provisional IRA's armed campaign against, 63
 - human rights violations by police, 88–90
 - insurgencies in opposition to colonial rule, 64
 - intelligence services, 82–83
 - meetings with IRA, 91–94
 - military deployment, 77–80
 - new terrorist threat, 97–99
 - overview of conflict in Northern Ireland, 65–66
 - police forces, 80–81
 - policy toward Northern Ireland, 75–76
 - security policies, 76–77
 - Thompson Principles, 64
- United National Party (Sri Lanka), 486, 491, 503, 512–513
- United People, 108
- United People's Freedom Alliance (Sri Lanka), 513
- United States
 - alliance with Iraqi Kurds, 370
 - anthrax letters case, 551
 - approach to Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, 250–251
 - attempts to influence Iran's support of Hizballah, 325
 - Aum Shinrikyo threats, 555–556
 - counterterrorism challenge, 580–582
 - intelligence operations, 587–591
 - international cooperation in counterterrorism efforts, 585–587
 - policy toward Russia, 405
 - political counterterrorism efforts, 592–596
 - role in negotiations between Pakistan and India, 457–458
 - support for Turkey in fight against PKK, 373–374
- UNMOGIP. *See* UN Military Observer Group for India and Pakistan
- UNP. *See* United National Party (Sri Lanka)
- UNSCH. *See* National University of San Cristóbal de Huamanga
- UPFA. *See* United People's Freedom Alliance (Sri Lanka)
- URD. *See* Unión Republicana Democrática
- Urgent Measures for the Protection of the Democratic Order and Public Security, 53