

INDEX

- Abizaid, General John, 319
- Afghanistan
 Interim Authority, 289–290, 292
 Joint Coordination Committee, 289
 Northern Alliance, 252, 291–292
 Pashtuns, 252
 postconflict reconstruction debate, 253–256
 postconflict security, 289–298
 Provincial Reconstruction Teams, 298
 Taliban and al Qaeda, 252, 298
 U.S. attack on Taliban, 252
- Aideed, Mohamed Farah Hassan, 100, 103, 105–106
- Airborne Warning and Control System aircraft, 176, 253
- al Qaeda, 252–253, 298–299
- Albright, Madeleine, 27, 130–131, 134, 137, 240–241
- Alger, Russell, 53
- Ali Mahdi, Mohammed, 100, 103, 106
- Alzugaray, Peter, 282
- American Civil War, 48–49
- Annan, Kofi
 comments at Bosnian police program conference, 126–127
 comments on IPTF achievements, 274–275
 comments on violence in Kosovo, 208–209, 212
 criticism of U.S. policies, 296
 meeting with Gelbard to discuss expansion of the IPTF, 128–129
 request for Brahimi Report, 245
- Antiballistic Missile Treaty, 251
- AOR. *See* Areas of Responsibility
- Areas of Responsibility, 164–168
- Argentina
 participation in the Multinational Specialized Unit, 150–151, 158–159
- Argentine National Gendarmerie, 44–46, 150–151
- Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 110–111

- Arizona Market, 170, 282
 Armstrong, John B., 50
 ASF. *See* Somalia, Auxiliary Security Force
 Ashcroft, John, 313
 Ashdown, Lord Paddy, 274, 325
 Austin, Stephen F., 48
 AWACS aircraft. *See* Airborne Warning and Control System aircraft
 Aycock, Bill, 14
- Baath party, 300, 302, 316.
See also Hussein, Saddam; Iraq
 Barno, Major General David, 307
 Barre, Mohamed Siad, 100–102, 105
 Batic, Vladan, 230
 Beadle, Lieutenant Colonel Elias, 55–56
 Belkacem, Densayah, 178
 Berger, Samuel R. “Sandy,” 130
 Biden, Joseph, 78, 294, 336–337
 Bildt, Carl, 115, 126
 bin Laden, Osama, 252
 Black market. *See also* Organized crime in post-World War II Germany, 65, 67
 “Blue Box,” 164–165, 166, 174
 Bolkovac, Kathryn, 283–285
 Bonn agreement, 289–290
 Bosnia, 24. *See also* Dayton Accords; Republika Srpska; Inter-Entity Boundary Line
 Agency of Investigation and Documentation, 172
 attack on troops guarding the Brcko Bridge, 19–24
 Civil Disorder Management Unit, 155
 and creation of the IPTF, 113–116
 Croat-Moslem Federation, 25
 debate on extension of SFOR, 130–140
 determining the responsibilities of IPTF, 116–117
 human trafficking and prostitution in, 282–288
 implementing the Dayton Accords, 119–126
 lessons learned from peace-keeping mission, 326–328
 organized crime in, 168–176
 Peace Implementation Conference, 118
 police station violence in Brcko, 15–17
 riot in Drvar, 147–148
 and signing of the Dayton Accords, 118–119
 Special Police Units in, 180
 status of Brcko, 25–29
 support for police program, 126–130
 transition to a new international police force, 259–275
 U.S. proposal to reduce NATO peacekeeping forces, 256–259
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 105, 128–129

- Brahimi, Lakhdar, 245, 290
 Brahimi Report, 93, 245–246
 Bratulescu, Lieutenant Colonel
 Ioan Ovidiu, 203
 Brcko, Bosnia
 attack on troops guarding
 the Brcko Bridge, 19–24
 evacuation of the IPTF,
 17–19
 expansion of IPTF, 123–124
 police station violence, 15–17
 status of, 25–29
 U.S. reaction to violence,
 29–32
 violence against peacekeep-
 ing forces, 9–15
 Brcko Implementation
 Conference, 123
 Bremer, L. Paul, III, 316
 “Bridge Watchers.” *See*
 Mitrovica, Kosovo,
 Citizens’ Association of
 Bridge St. Demetrios
 Brooks, Brigadier General
 Vincent, 314
 Brown, General John S., 61
 Bush, George W. *See also* Bush
 administration
 speech aboard the USS
 Abraham Lincoln,
 315–316
 Bush administration
 abolishment of Clinton’s
 Presidential Decision
 Directives, 278
 debate concerning postcon-
 flict reconstruction in
 Afghanistan, 253–254
 Deputies Committee, 258
 European criticism of poli-
 cies, 294–296
 National Security
 Presidential Directive 1,
 277
 National Security Presi-
 dential Directive 24, 303
 opposition to Clinton’s
 nation-building policies,
 246–247
 Policy Coordinating
 Committees, 278
 preparation for war in Iraq,
 307–308
 Principals Committee, 277
 request for review of the
 Posse Comitatus Act,
 77–78
 support for U.S. role in
 rebuilding Afghanistan,
 292–293
 and War on Terrorism,
 252–253
 Cady, Jean Christian, 230
 Cambodia
 CIVPOL involvement, 94
 CIVPOL mission, 98–100
 Comprehensive Political
 Settlement of the
 Cambodia Conflict, 98
 Camp Butmir, 158–159
 Camp McGovern, 9–10,
 14–19, 21
 Carabinieri, 39–40, 142–143
 Carlos, King Juan, 235, 241
 Carter, Jimmy, 54
 Carter, Major Calvin, 55
 Cedras, Lieutenant General
 Raoul, 110–111
 Center for Strategic and
 International Studies,
 320

- Central Intelligence Agency, 252, 308
- Chalabi, Ahmed, 306
- Civilian police. *See* UN Civilian Police
- CIVPOL. *See* UN Civilian Police
- Clark, General Wesley
 comments on IPTF mandate, 116
 comments on potential use of deadly force by peacekeeping troops in Bosnia, 22–23
 comments on SFOR tactics in Bosnia, 335
 comments on use of military forces to perform police functions, 85
 evaluation of the Multinational Specialized Unit, 159
 as NATO's Supreme Allied Commander Europe, 129
 recruiting efforts for the Multinational Specialized Unit, 150–151, 159
 support for SFOR follow-on force, 133, 141
- Clinton, Bill. *See also* Clinton administration
 meeting with Bosnian leaders in December 1997, 138–139
- Clinton administration
 debate on extension of SFOR, 130–131
 extension of U.S. troop presence in Bosnia, 137–138, 144
 Interagency Working Groups, 278
 Peacekeeping Core Group, 278
 Presidential Decision Directive 71, 239–245, 278–281
 support for UNOSOM II, 104
 withdrawal of military forces from Somalia, 106
- Coalition Provisional Authority, 316–317, 320
- Coeurderoy, Vincent, 173, 261
- Cohen, William, 23, 131–135
- Connatt, Major General Robert, 173
- Constabulary forces
 benefits of, 5
 characteristics of, 46–47
 defined, 33–34, 46
 in democratic countries, 37–46
 differentiated from paramilitary forces, 34–35
 history of forces in the U.S., 47–51
 role of, 35–37
 U.S. Army Military Police Corps, 79–81
 U.S. involvement abroad, 51–71
 U.S. National Guard, 71–79
 U.S. patrols in post–World War II Germany, 62, 66
 U.S. support for use in Bosnia, 31
 use throughout U.S. history, 5–6
- Contact Group, 113–114
- Coppola, Colonel Vincenzo, 148–150
- Counterterrorism issues, 176–178
- CPA. *See* Coalition Provisional Authority
- Croat National Assembly, 173

- Croatian Democratic Union,
147, 169
- CSIS. *See* Center for Strategic
and International Studies
- Cuba
Rural Guard, 52–53
- Cunningham, James, 231
- Davis, Edmund, 49
- Dayton Accords
Human Rights Commission,
117
implementing, 119–126
Independent Judicial Com-
mission, 268, 269
IPTF responsibilities, 12, 113
Peace Implementation
Council, 119, 135–136,
154, 264, 268–269
and status of Brcko, 25–28
- DCI. *See* Defense Capabilities
Initiative
- De Kerambon, General Yves,
229
- Defense Capabilities Initiative,
255
- Democratic League of Kosovo,
224
- Democratic Party of Kosovo, 224
- Deterrent Force, 132, 140–141
- DFOR. *See* Deterrent Force
- DOD. *See* U.S. Department of
Defense
- Dodik, Milorad, 167
- Dole, Robert, 139
- Dominican Republic
Dominican National
Police, 58
Guardia Nacional
Dominicana, 57–59
- DPKO. *See* UN Department of
Peacekeeping Operations
- Drvar, Bosnia
riot of 1998, 147–148
- DynCorp Corporation, 91,
282–284, 287, 319
- Dziedzic, Colonel Michael,
35–36, 145–146
- East Timor
CIVPOL roles in, 89
- Eastern Slavonia
OSCE responsibility for
police program in, 263–264
- Eberhart, General Ralph, 78
- Eisenhower, General Dwight D.,
61
- Ellis, Major General Larry, 160
- Ely-Raphel, Nancy, 286–288
- EUPM. *See* European Union,
police mission in Bosnia
- European Commission,
269–273
- European Security and Defense
Policy, 271
- European Union
General Affairs Council, 273
police mission in Bosnia, 259,
269–273
U.S. encouragement to
assume peacekeeping duties
in Bosnia, 258–259
- Europol
involvement of the
Gendarmerie Nationale, 38
- FAd'H. *See* Forces Armées
d'Haiti
- Failed-state syndrome, 4
- Farrand, Robert "Bill," 11–13,
21–23, 27, 170
- Feith, Douglas, 303–304

- Feith, Pieter, 269
 Ferguson, James Edward, 51
 Fitzgerald, Peter, 96, 120, 126
 Forces Armées d'Haiti, 60, 110
 Foreign Assistance Act, 339 n1
 Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri, 80
 France
 Gendarmerie Nationale,
 37–39
 Kosovo Force, 211–213
 opposition to creation of the
 Multinational Specialized
 Unit, 143
 Franks, General Tommy, 305
 Frederiksen, Sven, 208, 271
 Future of Iraq Project, 304, 306

 Garde d'Haiti, 59–60
 Garner, Lieutenant General Jay,
 304, 306, 314, 316
 Gelbard, Robert, 21–22,
 127–130, 143–145
 Gendarmerie Nationale, 37–39
 General Framework Agreement
 for Peace in Bosnia and
 Herzegovina. *See* Dayton
 Accords
 Geneva Convention, 309
 Germany. *See also* International
 Security Assistance Force
 Afghanistan police training
 program, 291
 involvement of U.S. constabu-
 lary forces in after World
 War II, 60–68
 Global Relief Foundation, 178
 Goldberg, Eliot, 35
 Governor's Island Accord, 110
 Grady, Donald, 12–15, 17, 21
 Grange, General David, 15, 21,
 23

 “Green Box,” 164–165, 174
 Greer, Colonel James, 21
 Grossman, Marc, 303–304
 Guardia Civil, 42–44, 143–144
 Guardia Nacional de Nicaragua,
 54–57
 Guardia Nacional Dominicana,
 57–59
 Gunboat diplomacy, 51

 Haass, Richard, 297
 Hagel, Chuck, 294
 Haiti
 CIVPOL mission in, 46,
 109–112
 Garde d'Haiti, 59–60
 Interim Public Security Force,
 110–111
 international police monitors
 in, 110–111
 Multinational Force, 110–112
 Hajraj, Hamze, 230
 Haney, Thomas, 108
 Haradinaj, Daut, 230
 Hardin, John Wesley, 50
 Hart-Rudman Commission, 331
 Harwood, Colonel J. H., 63
 Hay, John, 53
 Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty, 53
 HDZ. *See* Croatian Democratic
 Union
 Hendricks, Captain Kevin, 20
 Herzegovacka Bank, 174–175
 Holbrooke, Richard, 115–116
 House Subcommittee on
 International Operations
 and Human Rights, 286
 Howe, Admiral Jonathan, 105, 107
 Human Rights Chamber, 179
 Human Rights Watch,
 288

- Hungary
 participation in the Multi-
 national Specialized Unit, 181
- Hussein, Qusay, 301
- Hussein, Saddam, 294, 298–303,
 308
- ICC. *See* International Criminal
 Court
- ICITAP. *See* International
 Criminal Investigative
 Training Assistance
 Program
- ICTY. *See* International
 Criminal Tribunal for the
 Former Yugoslavia
- IEBL. *See* Inter-Entity Boundary
 Line
- IFOR. *See* Implementation
 Force
- Implementation Force, 27,
 115–118, 121, 128. *See*
also Bosnia; Dayton
 Accords; North Atlantic
 Treaty Organization;
 Stabilization Force
- INC. *See* Iraqi National
 Congress
- India
 Special Police Unit, 202
- INL. *See* U.S. Department of
 State, Bureau of Inter-
 national Narcotics and
 Law Enforcement Affairs
- INP. *See* Iraqi National Police
- Institute for National Strategic
 Studies, 145
- Inter-Entity Boundary Line
 (Bosnia), 166
- International civilian police. *See*
 UN Civilian Police
- International Criminal Court, 295
- International Criminal
 Investigative Training
 Assistance Program, 127,
 154, 190, 317–319
- International Criminal Tribunal
 for the Former
 Yugoslavia, 123
- International Crisis Group, 260,
 317
- International Law Enforcement
 Academy, 263
- International legal assistance
 consortium, 335
- International Peacekeeping
 Training Center, 94
- International Police Task Force
 creation of, 113–116
 deadline for withdrawal from
 Bosnia, 259
 determining requirements of,
 118–119
 downsizing Bosnian police
 force, 122–123
 expansion of force in Brcko,
 123–124
 failure to maintain order in
 Serb-held municipalities
 surrounding Sarajevo,
 119–122
 human trafficking allegations,
 282–288
 Public Order and Major
 Incident Management Unit,
 154, 156, 180
 responsibilities of, 116–117
 Special Trafficking Operations
 Program, 260, 285–286
 views concerning deployment
 of the Multinational
 Specialized Unit, 155–156

- International Police Task Force
(*cont.*)
 violence against peacekeeping
 forces in Bosnia, 10–14
- International Security Assistance
Force, 252, 289. *See*
 also Afghanistan
- IPMs. *See* Haiti, international
 police monitors in
- IPSE. *See* Haiti, Interim Public
 Security Force
- IPTE. *See* International Police
 Task Force
- Iraq
 establishing the rule of law in,
 308–310
 General Intelligence Direc-
 torate, 301
 General Security Directorate,
 301–302
 Mukhabbarat, 301
 Oil-for-Food Program, 300, 305
 postconflict chaos, 310–315
 reconstruction, 315–321
 regime of Saddam Hussein,
 298–303
 Special Security Directorate,
 301
 and U.S. planning for the
 postwar period, 303–308
- Iraqi Facility Protection Service,
 319
- Iraqi National Congress, 306
- Iraqi National Police, 302, 309,
 318
- Irish Republican Army, 34
- ISAF. *See* International Security
 Assistance Force
- Italy
 Carabinieri, 39–40, 142–143
 contribution to the Multi-
 national Specialized Unit,
 158–159
 involvement in creation of the
 Multinational Specialized
 Unit, 142
- Ivanovic, Oliver, 209
- Izetbegovic, Alija, 119
- Jackson, Lieutenant General
 Mike, 184
- Japan
 involvement of U.S. con-
 stabulary forces in, 68–70
- Jashari, Adam, 222
- Jelavic, Ante, 173
- Jiménez Pereyra, Juan Isidro, 57
- Jordan, Joe, 14
- Joulwan, General George, 136,
 137
- Jovic, Slavoljub “Pagi,” 227–228
- Judicial teams
 role in Stability Force,
 333–335
- Kalinic, Dragan, 20–21
- Karadzic, Radovan, 9–10, 129,
 169
- Karzai, Hamid, 292–294
- Kasich, John, 139
- Kauzlarich, Richard, 21–22
- Kelly, Ray, 110
- Kerik, Bernard, 317
- KFOR. *See* Kosovo Force
- Khaled, Colonel Hameed Iqbal,
 200
- Khmer Rouge, 99
- King, Rodney, 73, 86
- KLA. *See* Kosovo Liberation
 Army
- Klein, Jacques, 23, 170, 179,
 261–262, 273, 283, 285

- Knapp, Rear Admiral H. S., 57
- Korea
involvement of U.S. forces
during Korean War, 69–71
- Kosovo. *See also* Kosovo Force;
Kosovo Verification
Mission; Special Police
Units; UN Interim
Administration Mission
in Kosovo
CIVPOL roles in, 89
crime in, 207–209
deployment of Special Police
Units in, 204–207
ethnic conflict in, 209–215
and Kosovo Police Service,
189–192, 231–235
lessons learned from peace-
keeping mission, 324–328
National Intelligence Service,
225
UNMIK campaign for law
and order, 224–231
violence during 2000–2001,
215–218
- Kosovo Force, 184–189, 207,
211–212
- Kosovo Guard, 230
- Kosovo Liberation Army, 191,
222, 225
- Kosovo Police Service, 189–192,
231–235
Special Operations Units, 232
- Kosovo Police Service School,
190–191
- Kosovo Protection Corps,
224–225
- Kosovo Verification Mission,
183
- Kouchner, Bernard, 184, 208,
214, 324
- KPC. *See* Kosovo Protection
Corps
- KPS. *See* Kosovo Police Service
- KPSS. *See* Kosovo Police Service
School
- Krajisnik, Momcilo, 15, 20–22
- Kroeker, Mark, 159–160
- Kroll-O’Gara, 174
- KVM. *See* Kosovo Verification
Mission
- Lamb, David, 284, 288
- Lavarene, Celhia de, 285
- Lee, Brigadier General Harry,
58
- Leso, Colonel Leonardo, 153
- Lester B. Pearson International
Peacekeeping Training
Center, 94
- Lockhart, Joe, 22
- Lone Ranger, 51
- Los Angeles, California
riots of 1992, 73–74, 86
Watts riots of 1965, 74
- MacArthur, General Douglas,
68, 70
- Marechaussee, 40–42
- Marjanovic, General Svetozar,
184
- Marshall, General George C.,
61, 292–293
- Martin, Sergeant Matthew, 16
- Matthews, Gary, 216
- Matusuura, Koichiro, 312
- McBride, David, 281–282
- McCaffrey, General Barry, 331
- McGovern, James, 336
- McKiernan, General David, 313
- Mettle, Selwyn, 109
- Mexican Rurales, 33

- Military Extraterritorial
Jurisdiction Act, 287
- Miller, Leszek, 229
- Milosevic, Slobodan, 119
- MIPONUH. *See* UN Civilian
Police Mission in Haiti
- Mitrovica, Kosovo, 210
Citizens' Association of
Bridge St. Demetrios,
209–213, 227–229
ethnic violence in, 209–216,
226–230
- MNBs. *See* Multinational
Brigades
- MNDs. *See* Multinational
Divisions
- MNF. *See* Haiti, Multinational
Force
- Moncada, General, 55
- Monk, Richard, 266
- MSU. *See* Multinational
Specialized Unit
- Multinational Brigades,
185–187
- Multinational Divisions, 9
and involvement of the
Guardia Civil, 44
- Multinational Specialized Unit
advance team, 148–150
Areas of Responsibility,
164–168
capabilities of, 153–154
combating organized crime,
168–176
command and control restric-
tions, 160–162
counterterrorism, 176–178
expansion of, 180–182
final approval for, 150–151
involvement of the
Carabinieri, 39–40, 142–143
IPTF concerns, 155–156
mandate for, 157–158
mission of, 156–157
organization of, 158–160
as part of KFOR, 186–188
public order difficulties,
162–168
recruiting for, 141–144
riot in Drvar, 147–148
roles and missions, 144–147
training Bosnian police,
179–180
- Murphy, Mike, 108
- National Defense University,
145, 306
- National Guard (Panama), 54
- National Guard (U.S.), 71–79
- National Security Council,
237–238, 277
- NATO. *See* North Atlantic
Treaty Organization
- Negroponte, John, 295
- Netherlands
contribution to the Multi-
national Specialized
Unit, 158
Royal Constabulary, 40–42
- Neville-Jones, Pauline, 114–115
- Nicaragua
Guardia Nacional de
Nicaragua, 54–57
- Noriega Moreno, General
Manuel, 54
- North Atlantic Treaty
Organization. *See also*
Implementation Force;
Kosovo Force;
Stabilization Force
Airborne Warning and Con-
trol System aircraft, 253

- Charter, 253
 Supreme Allied Commander Europe, 21
 Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe, 140, 145, 146, 156
 NSC. *See* National Security Council
 NSPD-1. *See* Bush administration, National Security Presidential Directive 1
- Oakley, Robert, 35, 102–103, 145–146
 Office of Reconstruction and Humanitarian Assistance, 303–304, 315
 Office of the High Representative, 11–12, 28, 120, 172, 264, 266–269
 Office of the International Supervisor of Brcko, 124
 Ogata, Sadako, 140
 OHR. *See* Office of the High Representative
 Operation Alba, 142
 Operation Enduring Freedom, 289, 298
 Operation Joint Forge, 150, 160
 Operation Joint Guard, 160
 Operation Just Cause, 54
 Operation Provide Comfort, 304
 Operation Restore Hope, 101
 Operation Uphold Democracy, 60, 111
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
 “First Preliminary Report on a Follow-on Mission to UNMIBH and the UN IPTF,” 264–266
 involvement of the Gendarmerie Nationale, 39
 Kosovo Police Service training, 190
 Kosovo Verification Mission, 183
 responsibility for police program in Eastern Slavonia, 263–264
 Organized crime, 168–176, 224–231
 ORHA. *See* Office of Reconstruction and Humanitarian Assistance
 OSCE. *See* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
 Owen, Roberts, 26–27
- Pajic, Mladen, 16–17
 Pakistan
 and contributions to Special Police Unit, 200–202
 Panama
 National Police, 53–54
 Panama Defense Force, 54
 Paramilitary forces
 defined, 34–35
 Paris Peace Accords, 98–99
 Patten, Chris, 295
 PCCs. *See* Bush administration, Policy Coordinating Committees
 PDD-71. *See* Clinton administration, Presidential Decision Directive 71
 Peace operations
 CIVPOL roles, 87–90
 military views on police-related duties, 84–87

- Peric, Jozo, 171–172
 Perle, Richard, 316
 Petersberg Declaration, 122
 Petraeus, Major General David, 314
 Petritsch, Wolfgang, 173
 PIC. *See* Dayton Accords, Peace Implementation Council
 Plavsic, Biljana, 10, 129
Policing the New World Disorder, 35, 145
 Pollack, Kenneth, 300–301
 Poplasen, Nikola, 166
 Popovic, Vitomir, 26
 Posse Comitatus Act, 75–78
 Powell, General Colin, 248–251
 Pristina, Kosovo
 use of Special Police Units for crowd control, 225–226
 PRTs. *See* Afghanistan, Provincial Reconstruction Teams
- Qanooni, Mohammad Yunis, 290, 292
- Radisic, Zivko, 167
 Reinhardt, General Klaus, 208
 Remon, José Antonio, 54
 Renner Transport Company, 171
 Republika Srpska
 division of territory with the Croat-Moslem Federation, 25
 Plavsic presidency, 10, 129
 police force monitoring, 122–124
 protests in Mrkonjic Grad, 164–166
 Rice, Condoleezza, 248, 277
 Ridge, Tom, 78
- Riza, Iqbal, 128
 Robertson, George, 133
 Robinson, Mary, 284–285
 Romania
 contribution to the Multinational Specialized Unit, 158
 Special Police Unit, 202–204
 Root, Elihu, 53
 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 286
 RS. *See* Republika Srpska
 Rugova, Ibrahim, 224
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 256–258, 293, 295, 304
- Sacasa, Juan, 56
 SACEUR. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Supreme Allied Commander Europe
 Sadikovic, Cazim, 26
 Sam, Guillaume, 59
 Sandinistas, 55–56
 Sandino, Augusto Cesar, 55–56
 Santa Anna, General Antonio López de, 48
 Saudi High Commission for Assistance to Bosnia, 177
 SBCTs. *See* Stryker Brigade Combat Teams
 Schroeder, Gerhard, 251
 Schulte, Gregory, 136, 151
 SDS. *See* Serb Democratic Party
 Selection Assistance Teams, 95
 Senate Foreign Relations Committee, 294
 Serb Democratic Party, 10
 SFOR. *See* Stabilization Force
 Shadid, Anthony, 311
 Shalikashvili, General John, 22, 128

- SHAPE. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe
- Shinseki, General Eric K., 29, 130, 308
- Skelton, Ike, 22
- Slovenia
 contribution to the Multinational Specialized Unit, 158
- “SMART” concept, 87–88, 93
- Smith, Admiral Leighton, 121, 128
- Smith, Lieutenant Colonel Charles, 70–71
- SNP. *See* Somalia, Somali National Police
- Solana, Javier, 129, 131, 136, 144, 146–147, 272
- Somalia
 Auxiliary Security Force, 103–104, 107–108
 CIVPOL mission, 100–109
 Joint Security Committee, 103
 Somali National Police, 101–103, 106, 109
- Somoza, Anastasio, 56
- Spain
 Guardia Civil, 42–44, 143–144
 interest in participating in the Multinational Specialized Unit, 143–144
- Spataro, Lieutenant Colonel Steven, 103
- Special Police Units
 Bosnian, 180
 command and control of, 197–198
 deployment of, 204–207
 financial arrangements, 198–199
 functions of, 194, 197–198, 219–224
 Indian, 202
 in Kosovo and East Timor, 89–90
 organization chart, 195
 Pakistani, 200–202
 planning for, 194
 recruiting for, 195–196
 Romanian, 202–204
 Stability Force role, 330–331
 training, 196
 use for crowd control in
 Pristina, Kosovo, 225–226
 Yugoslav Interior Ministry’s, 34, 189
- SPUs. *See* Special Police Units
- Stability Force. *See* U.S. Stability Force
- Stabilization Force. *See also* North Atlantic Treaty Organization; Implementation Force
 debate on extension of, 130–140
 follow-on force, 132, 140–141
 guarding of the Brcko Bridge in Bosnia, 19–24
 mandate renewal considerations, 124–126
 mission of, 160–161
 Operation Athena, 174
 restrictions on Multinational Specialized Unit operations, 161–162
 support for Plavsic, 129–130
 violence against peacekeeping forces in Bosnia, 9–10, 15–17, 28–29

- Stanley Foundation, 335
- Steiner, Michael, 121, 229–231
- Stevens, Ted, 139
- Stiers, Michael, 284
- Stimson, Henry, 55
- Stryker Brigade Combat Teams, 329
- Sylvester, General John, 178
- Taibah International, 178
- Terrorism, 251–252
- Texas Rangers, 6, 47–51
Frontier Battalion, 49–50
- Thaci, Hashim, 224, 225
- Tontons Macoutes, 34
- Torrijos, General Omar, 54
- Trepca, Kosovo
takeover of the mining and industrial facility, 214–215
- Trespacios, Colonel José Félix, 48
- Trujillo Molina, Rafael Leonidas, 58–59
- Tudjman, Franjo, 119
- UN Civilian Police
accountability issues, 281–289
authorized number of, 83
Cambodian mission, 98–100
Haitian mission, 109–112
logistics problems, 96–97
misconduct issues, 281–282
missions of, 83, 87–90
mission organization problems, 90–97
recruiting problems, 90–92
reform of program, 279–281
role in peace operations, 84–87
Selection Assistance Teams, 95
Selection Standards and Training Guidelines for United Nations Civilian Police, 93
- Somalian mission, 100–109
- Special Police Assessment Teams, 196
- Stability Force role of, 331–333
standards for, 93–95
Support Unit, 95
training of, 93–95
weapons issues, 97
- UN Civilian Police Mission in Haiti, 46, 112
- UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations
civilian police training efforts, 93, 94
establishment of the IPTE, 119
involvement of the Gendarmerie Nationale, 39
purpose of UN police, 88
- UN Development Program, 103
- UN Economic, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, 312
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees, 184
- UN Interim Administration
Mission in Kosovo
Border Police Unit, 192, 194
campaign for law and order, 224–231
Civil Police Unit in, 192
creation of, 183
deployment of police units, 204–207

- lack of cooperation from the
 Multinational Specialized
 Unit, 187–188
 “Mandate Implementation
 Plan for 2000–2002,”
 262–263
 pillars of, 184, 217–218
 Planning and Development
 Department, 191
 police components, 192–194
 responsibilities of, 189–191
 Special Police Unit, 194–204
 transfer of responsibility to
 the Kosovo Police Service,
 231–235
 UN Mission in Bosnia and
 Herzegovina, 119, 260
 UN Mission in Haiti, 111
 UN Operation in Somalia,
 100–101, 104–109
 Justice Division (UNOSOM
 II), 107–108
 UN Protection Force, 31, 94
 UN Security Council
 Resolution 751, 100
 Resolution 794, 101, 107
 Resolution 814, 104, 106
 Resolution 975, 111
 Resolution 1144, 154
 Resolution 1171, 151
 Resolution 1244, 183–184,
 186, 189, 211
 Resolution 1386, 289
 Resolution 1396, 274
 Resolution 1423, 296
 Resolution 1441, 307
 UN Transitional Administration
 in Eastern Slavonia, 263
 UN Transitional Authority in
 Cambodia, 98–100
 UNDP. *See* UN Development
 Program
 UNESCO. *See* UN Economic,
 Scientific, and Cultural
 Organization
 UNITAF. *See* United Task Force
 United Nations. *See also* UN
 Civilian Police and separ-
 ate entries for special
 ized UN bodies, agencies,
 and peacekeeping opera-
 tions
 Center for Human Rights, 88
 Civilian Police Mission in
 Haiti, 46, 112
 Criminal Justice Advisory
 Unit, 260
 Department of Peacekeeping
 Operations, 39, 88, 93, 94,
 119
 financial reimbursement for
 Special Police Units,
 98–199
 Independent Judicial
 Commission, 268, 269
 Judicial System Assessment
 Program, 260, 262
 Millennium Summit, 245
 Office of Internal Oversight
 Services, 287
 Operation in Somalia,
 100–101, 104–109
 Panel on Peace Operations,
 93
 Rapid Deployment Act, 336
 Technical Assistance Program,
 84
 *A Trainer’s Guide on Human
 Rights for CIVPOL
 Monitors*, 88
 Transitional Authority in
 Cambodia, 98–100

- United Nations (*cont.*)
 World Food Program, 305
- United States
 Army Military Police Corps, 79–81
 Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, 91
 Civil War, 48–49
 Civilian Police Program, 91, 279–281
 Department of Homeland Security, 78
 history of constabulary forces in the U.S., 47–51
 interagency effort to analyze peace operations in Bosnia and Kosovo, 237–238
 involvement of constabulary forces abroad, 51–71
 model for a Stability Force, 328–335
 National Guard, 71–79
 peacekeeping forces in Bosnia, 9, 15–17
 Presidential Decision Directive 71, 239–245
 proposal to reduce NATO peacekeeping forces in Bosnia, 256–259
 Rapid Deployment Brigade, 336
 reaction to violence in Brcko, Bosnia, 29–32
 support for police training effort in Bosnia, 127
 use of constabulary forces, 5–6
 use of National Guard troops in counternarcotics operations, 77
 use of National Guard troops following terrorist attacks of 2001, 78
- War on Terrorism, 176–177, 251–259, 323
 Zone of Occupation in Germany, 61, 64–65
- United Task Force, 101–104
- UNMIBH. *See* UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- UNMIH. *See* UN Mission in Haiti
- UNMIK. *See* UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo
- UNOSOM I. *See* UN Operation in Somalia
- UNOSOM II. *See* UN Operation in Somalia
- UNPROFOR. *See* UN Protection Force
- UNTAC. *See* UN Transitional Authority in Cambodia
- UNTAES. *See* UN Transitional Administration in Eastern Slavonia
- U.S. Army Rangers
 involvement in Somalia, 106
- U.S. Commission on National Security in the Twenty-First Century, 331
- U.S. Department of Defense
 development of Presidential Decision Directive 71, 237–239
 involvement in Haiti, 109
- Office of Peacekeeping and Humanitarian Affairs, 238
- U.S. Department of Justice
 International Criminal Investigative Training Assistance Program, 127, 54, 190

- U.S. Department of State
Bureau of International
Narcotics and Law Enforcement
Affairs, 91, 279–280
implementation of Presidential
Decision Directive
71, 242–244
Office to Monitor and
Combat Trafficking, 286
U.S. Institute of Peace, 92, 308
U.S. Special Forces, 252
U.S. Stability Force
civil police’s role, 331–333
function of, 336
judicial and penal experts’
roles, 333–335
military’s role, 329–330
model of, 328–335
need for, 3–5
and Rapid Deployment
Brigade, 336
Special Police Unit’s role in,
330–331
United Nations Rapid
Deployment Act (HR 938)
and, 336
- Vandenberg, Martina, 288
Vedrine, Hubert, 136
Villa, Francisco “Pancho,” 51
Walker, General Michael, 121
War on Drugs, 77
War on Terrorism, 176–177,
251–259, 323
Warrick, Thomas, 306
Washington, D.C.
National Park Police, 72
Weapons of mass destruction,
298, 307
Weapons technology, 30
Westendorp, Carlos, 143, 166
Wilson, Pete, 74
WMD. *See* Weapons of mass
destruction
Wolfowitz, Paul, 293
Women’s International League
for Peace and Freedom,
59
Wood, Brigadier General
Leonard, 52–53
World Food Program, 305
- Yugoslavia
CIVPOL involvement, 94
Interior Ministry’s Special
Police Units, 34
- Zagreb
CIVPOL Support Unit, 95
Zobeidi, Muhammad Mohsen,
313
Zone of Occupation in
Germany, 61, 64–65
Zubaydah, Abu, 178